TABLE OF CASES

Permanent Court of International Justice

Chorzow Factory (Germany v. Poland), PCIJ Series A, No. 17, 29 152, 873, 882–3
Diversion of the Waters from the Meuse (Netherlands v. Belgium), PCIJ Series A/B, No. 70, 76–7 152, 217
Frontier Between Turkey and Iraq, PCIJ Series B, No. 12 132
Jurisdiction of the Courts of Danzig (Poland, Advisory Opinion), PCIJ Series B. No. 15 152
Legal Status of Eastern Greenland (Denmark v. Norway), PCIJ Series A/B, No. 53, 49 131
The Lotus (France/Turkey), PCIJ Series A, No. 10 239
Mosul Case, PCIJ Series B. No. 12, 32 152
Territorial Jurisdiction of the International Commission of the River Oder [1929] (Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Sweden, Poland), PCIJ Series A, No. 23, 27 217, 462, 471, 474
The Wimbledon (Great Britain, France, Italy, Japan, and Poland (Intervening) v. Germany), PCIJ Series A, No. 1 185

International Court of Justice

Asylum (Colombia/Peru) (1950) ICJ Reports 266 149
Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company Limited (Second Application) (Belgium v. Spain) (1970) ICJ Reports 3 188
Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru (Nauru v. Australia) (1992) ICJ Reports 240 94–5, 142, 144, 174, 217, 248, 666–9, 877, 879, 887
Continental Shelf (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Malta) (1985) ICJ Reports 13 145
Corfu Channel (United Kingdom v. Albania) (1949) ICJ Reports 4 152, 153, 243, 249, 471, 842, 881
Estai Case (Canada v. Spain) (1998) ICJ Reports 432 567–8, 578–80
Fisheries Jurisdiction (Federal Republic of Germany v. Iceland) (Jurisdiction) (1983) ICJ Reports 96; (Merits) (1974) ICJ Reports 175 14, 173, 567–8

Fisheries Jurisdiction (*Estai*) (Spain v. Canada) (1998) ICJ Reports 432 216, 217, 239, 567–8, 578–80
Fisheries Jurisdiction (United Kingdom v. Iceland) (Jurisdiction) (1973) ICJ Reports 3; (Merits) (1974) ICJ Reports 3 14, 152, 153, 218, 262, 561, 567–8
Fisheries Jurisdiction (United Kingdom v. Norway) (1951) ICJ Reports 116 149
Frontier Dispute (Burkina Faso/Republic of Mali) (1986) ICJ Reports 554 150–1
Gabcikovo-Nagymaros (Hungary/Slovakia) (1997) ICJ Reports 7 7, 9, 11, 65, 94–5, 106, 132, 134, 145, 146, 152, 153, 173, 174, 184, 217, 247, 249–51, 254–5, 257, 263, 274–5, 462, 469–77, 822–4, 873, 875, 877, 883, 889
Gulf of Maine Case (Canada/United States) (1984) ICJ Reports 246 152
Kasiliki/Sedulu Island (Botswana/Namibia) (1999) ICJ Reports 1045 250, 462, 467
Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons (1996) ICJ Reports 226 4, 95, 99, 145, 148, 153, 257, 310, 315, 649
Legality of the Use of Force (Yugoslavia v. United Kingdom) (1999) ICJ Reports 218
Military and Paramilitary Activities In and Against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States) (1986) ICJ Reports 14 106, 145–7, 150–2, 842
North Sea Continental Shelf (Federal Republic of Germany/Denmark; Federal Republic of Germany/Netherlands) (1969) ICJ Reports 3 145–9, 152, 153, 201, 251
Nottebohm (Liechtenstein v. Guatemala) (Judgment) (1955) ICJ Reports 4 146
Nuclear Tests (Australia v. France) (Interim Protection) (1973) ICJ Reports 99; (Judgment) (1974) ICJ Reports 253 33, 120–1, 141, 144, 151, 153, 184–5, 188, 190, 218, 241–2, 248, 317, 319–21, 649, 877, 879, 881, 887
Nuclear Tests (New Zealand v. France) (Interim Protection) (1973) ICJ Reports 135; (Judgment) (1974) ICJ Reports 457 33, 120–1, 141, 144, 151, 153, 184–5, 218, 318–21, 649, 877, 881, 887
Passage Through the Great Belt (Finland v. Denmark) (Provisional Measures) (1991) ICJ Reports 12 218
Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations (1949) ICJ Reports 174 131, 191, 1024
Request for an Examination of the Situation in Accordance with Paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgment of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests (New Zealand v. France) (1995) ICJ Reports 288 95–6, 173, 187, 217, 244–5, 273–4, 310, 813–14
Reservations to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1951) ICJ Reports 15 135
South West Africa (Preliminary Objections), (1966) ICJ Reports 47 187

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Mox Plant, 3 December 2001 7, 138, 173, 174, 184, 213, 251, 276, 436, 806–7, 828, 838, 857
Southern Bluefin Tuna (Australia and New Zealand v. Japan), 4 August 2002, 39 ILM 1359 (2000) 7, 137–8, 173, 185, 220, 275–6, 561, 580–1, 828
Volga Case (Russia v. Australia) 22 December 2002 220

Awards of international arbitral tribunals

Azinian, Davitian and Baca v. Mexico, 1 November 1998, 5 ICSID Reports 269 1064
Bering Sea Fur Seals Fisheries Arbitration (Great Britain v. United States) *Moore's International Arbitration* (1893) 755 29–30, 150–1, 153, 173, 185, 190, 213, 238, 253, 256, 561–6, 588
Compania del Desarrollo de Santa Elena SA v. Costa Rica, 17 February 2000, 39 ILM 1317 (2000) 1070–1
Ethyl Corporation v. Canada, Jurisdiction phase, 38 ILM 708 (1999) 1064–5
Feldman (Marvin) v. Mexico, 9 December 2002, ICSID Case ARB(AF)/99/1 1069
Gentini Case (Italy v. Venezuela) MCC (1903) 232, 234
Gut Dam Arbitration, 8 ILM 118 (1969) 486–7
Kuwait v. American Independent Oil Co., 21 ILM 976 (1982) 237
Lac Lanoux Arbitration (France v. Spain) 24 ILR 101 (1957) 34, 153, 173, 184, 202, 213, 243, 248, 250, 463–4, 838, 877, 881
Metalclad Corporation v. Mexico, 25 August 2000, 40 ILM 35 (2001) 173, 1066–9
Methanex v. United States of America, 15 January 2001 200, 1069–70
OSPAR (Article 9), 2 July 2003 857
Palmas Case 2 HCR 84 (PCA 1928) 241
People of Enewetak (Marshall Islands Nuclear Claims Tribunal, 13 April 2000), 39 ILM 1214 (2000) 889–90, 910
Pope and Talbot v. Canada, 26 June 2000 1069
Rainbow Warrior (New Zealand v. France) 82 ILR 500 883
S. D. Myers v. Canada 1065–6
Texaco Overseas Petroleum Co. and California Asiatic Oil Co. v. Libya, 53 ILR 389 (1977) 237, 305, 317–19
Trail Smelter Arbitration (United States v. Canada) 16 April 1938, 11 March 1941; 3 RIAA 1907 (1941) 4, 30, 150–1, 153, 173, 184, 213, 241–2, 248, 249, 321–5, 471, 877, 879, 881, 885–6
Waste Management Inc. v. Mexico, 2 June 2000, 5 ICSID Reports 443 1064

GATT Panel Decisions

Canada – Measures Affecting Exports of Unprocessed Herring and Salmon, BISD/35S/98 (1988) 953
Thailand – Restriction on Importation of and Internal Taxes on Cigarettes, BISD/37S/200 (1990) 953
Tuna/Dolphin I, 30 ILM 1594 (1991) 953, 955, 960–1
Tuna/Dolphin II, 33 ILM 839 (1991) 953, 958–61
US – Chemicals Tax, BISD/34S/160 (1987) 285, 953
US – Measures on Yellow-Fin Tuna Imports, GATT Doc. DS21/R (1991) 132, 158, 173, 185, 189, 190, 238, 1002
US – Tuna Import Measures, BISD/29S/91 (1982) 953

WTO Cases

Australia – Measures Affecting Importation of Salmon, WT/DS18/R, 12 June 1998 and WT/DS18/AB/R, 20 October 1998 981–3, 985
EC – Measures Affecting Asbestos and Asbestos-Containing Products, WT/DS135/R, 18 September 2000 and WT/DS135/AB/R, 12 March 2001 10, 222, 973–7
EC – Measures concerning Meat and Meat Products (Hormones), WT/DS48/AB/R, 16 January 1998; WT/DS26/R/USA and WT/DS48/CAN, 18 August 1997 7, 222, 277–8, 979–81, 985, 1019
Japan – Measures Affecting Agricultural Products, WT/DS76/R, 27 October 1998 and WT/DS76/AB/R, 22 February 1999 983–4
Swordfish Case (Chile v. EC), DS193, 12 December 2000 561, 582–3
US – Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products, 12 October 1998, 38 ILM 118 (1999) 9, 11, 132, 173, 190, 200, 222, 238, 255, 290, 944, 945, 961–73, 977, 1009
US – Reformulated Gasoline, 35 ILM 603 (1996) 961–5, 977

World Bank Administrative Tribunal

De Merode v. World Bank, WBAT Reports [1987] Decision No. 1 734

European Court of Justice

Aher-Waggon GmbH v. Germany (Case C-389/96) [1998] ECR I-4473 783, 992–3
Alpharma Inc. v. Council (Case T-70/99) [1999] ECR II-2077 272
Arcaro (Case C-168/95) [1996] ECR I-4705 737
Arco Chemie Nederland Ltd (Cases 418/419/97) [2000] ECR I-4475 788

Association Greenpeace and Others v. Ministère de l'Agriculture et de la Pêche (Case C-6/99) [2000] ECR I-1651 272
Bund Naturschutz in Bayern eV and Others v. Freistaat Bayern (Case C-396/92) [1994] ECR I-3717 810
Burgemeester v. Holland (Case C-81/96) [1998] ECR I-3923 810
Cali v. Servizi Ecologici Porto di Genova SpA (Case C-343/95) [1997] ECR I-1547 1016
Chemische Afvalstoffen Düsseldorp BV and Others v. Minister van Volkshuisvesting (Case C-203/96) [1998] ECR I-4075 699, 789
Comitato di Difesa della Cava (Case C-236/92) [1994] ECR I-483 737
Commission v. Belgium (Case 68/81) [1982] ECR 153 792
Commission v. Belgium (Case 69/81) [1982] ECR 163 787
Commission v. Belgium (Case 71/81) [1982] ECR 175 792
Commission v. Belgium (Case 72/81) [1982] ECR 183 772
Commission v. Belgium (Case 73/81) [1982] ECR 189 771
Commission v. Belgium (Case 239/85) [1986] ECR 3645 790
Commission v. Belgium (Case 247/85) [1987] ECR 3029 604
Commission v. Belgium (Case 1/86) [1987] ECR 2797 775
Commission v. Belgium (Case 134/86) [1988] ECR 2415 222, 768
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-162/89) [1990] ECR I-2391 760
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-42/89) [1990] ECR I-2821 771, 772
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-2/90) [1993] 1 CMLR 365 150, 987, 990–2
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-174/91) [1993] ECR I-2275 775
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-133/94) [1996] ECR I-2323 811
Commission v. Belgium (Cases C-218/219/220/221/222/96) [1996] ECR I-6817 784
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-207/97) [1999] ECR I-275 774
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-347/97) [1999] ECR I-309 792
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-79/98) [1999] ECR I-5187 785
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-217/99) [2000] ECR I-10251 994–5
Commission v. Belgium (Case C-236/99) [2000] ECR I-5657 778
Commission v. Council (Case C-300/89) [1991] ECR I-2687 223, 744
Commission v. Council (Case C-155/91) [1993] ECR I-939 223, 745
Commission v. Denmark (Case 278/85) [1987] ECR 4069 785
Commission v. Denmark (Case 302/86) [1989] 1 CMLR 619 689, 987
Commission v. France (Case 252/85) [1988] ECR 2243 604
Commission v. France (Case C-182/89) [1990] ECR I-4337 223
Commission v. France (Case C-166/97) [1999] ECR I-1719 604
Commission v. France (Case C-97/98) [1999] ECR I-08531 604
Commission v. France (Case C-374/98) [2000] ECR I-10799 604
Commission v. France (Case C-38/99) [2000] ECR I-10941 604
Commission v. France (Case C-220/99) [2001] ECR I-5831 537

Commission v. France (Case C-320/99) [2000] ECR I-10453 760
Commission v. France (Case C-147/00) [2001] ECR I-2387 773
Commission v. Germany (Case 208/85) [1987] ECR 4045 785
Commission v. Germany (Case 412/85) [1987] ECR 3503 604
Commission v. Germany (Case C-131/88) [1991] ECR I-825 775
Commission v. Germany (Case C-288/88) [1990] ECR I-2721 604
Commission v. Germany (Case C-57/89) [1991] ECR I-883 605
Commission v. Germany (Case C-57/89 R) [1989] ECR 2849 194
Commission v. Germany (Case C-237/90) [1992] ECR I-5937 772
Commission v. Germany (Case C-422/92) [1995] ECR I-1097 790
Commission v. Germany (Case C-431/92) [1995] ECR I-2189 808, 810
Commission v. Germany (Case C-61/94) [1996] ECR I-3989 536, 762
Commission v. Germany (Case C-262/95) [1996] ECR I-5729 774
Commission v. Germany (Case C-297/95) [1996] ECR I-6739 778
Commission v. Germany (Case C-298/95) [1996] ECR I-6747 775
Commission v. Germany (Case C-301/95) [1998] ECR I-6135 811
Commission v. Germany (Case C-137/96) [1997] ECR I-6749 786
Commission v. Germany (Case C-184/97) [1999] ECR I-7837 774
Commission v. Germany (Case C-198/97) [1999] ECR I-3257 772
Commission v. Germany (Case C-217/97) [1999] ECR I-5087 855
Commission v. Germany (Case C-71/99) [2002] ECR I-5811 537
Commission v. Greece (Case C-45/91) [1992] ECR I-2509 789
Commission v. Greece (Case C-161/95) [1996] ECR I-1979 778
Commission v. Greece (Cases C-232/233/95) [1998] ECR I-3343 774
Commission v. Greece (Case C-380/95) [1996] ECR I-4837 786
Commission v. Greece (Case C-387/97) [2000] ECR I-5047 788, 929
Commission v. Greece (Case C-103/00) [2002] ECR I-1147 539
Commission v. Greece (Case C-64/01) [2002] ECR I-2523 755
Commission v. Ireland (Case C-392/96) [1999] ECR I-5901 811
Commission v. Ireland (Case C-67/99) [2001] ECR I-5757 537
Commission v. Ireland (Case C-117/00) [2002] ECR I-5335 538
Commission v. Italy (Case 91/79) [1980] ECR 1099 175, 738, 986
Commission v. Italy (Case 92/79) [1980] ECR 1115 738, 760, 986
Commission v. Italy (Cases 30–34/81) [1981] ECR 3379 222, 771, 772, 787, 791, 792
Commission v. Italy (Case 262/85) [1987] ECR 3073 604
Commission v. Italy (Case 309/86) [1988] ECR 1237 768
Commission v. Italy (Case 322/86) [1988] ECR 3995 775
Commission v. Italy (Case C-360/87) [1991] ECR I-791 775
Commission v. Italy (Case C-291/93) [1994] ECR I-859 775
Commission v. Italy (Case C-238/95) [1996] ECR I-1451 785
Commission v. Italy (Case C-302/95) [1996] ECR I-6765 778
Commission v. Italy (Case C-225/96) [1997] ECR I-6887 776

Commission v. Italy (Case C-365/97) [1999] ECR I-7773 789
Commission v. Italy (Case C-159/99) [2001] ECR I-4007 604
Commission v. Italy (Case C-65/00) [2002] ECR I-1795 791
Commission v. Luxembourg (Case C-313/93) [1994] ECR I-1279 810
Commission v. Netherlands (Case 96/81) [1982] ECR 1791 772
Commission v. Netherlands (Case 97/81) [1982] ECR 1819 223, 772
Commission v. Netherlands (Case 291/84) [1987] ECR 3483 223, 775
Commission v. Netherlands (Case 236/85) [1987] ECR 3989 604
Commission v. Netherlands (Case C-339/87) [1993] 2 CMLR 360 604
Commission v. Netherlands (Case C-3/96) [1998] ECR I-3031 604
Commission v. Netherlands (Case C-152/98) [2001] ECR I-3463 774
Commission v. Portugal (Case C-150/97) [1999] ECR I-259 810
Commission v. Portugal (Case C-183/97) [1998] ECR I-4005 775
Commission v. Portugal (Case C-208/97) [1998] ECR I-4017 773
Commission v. Portugal (Case C-213/97) [1998] ECR I-3289 773
Commission v. Portugal (Case C-435/99) [2000] ECR I-1179 774
Commission v. Spain (Santona Marshes) (Case C-355/90) [1993] ECR I-4221 602–3
Commission v. Spain (Case C-92/96) [1998] ECR I-505 772
Commission v. Spain (Case C-29/01) [2002] ECR I-2503 755
Commission v. United Kingdom (Case C-337/89) [1992] ECR I-6103 772
Commission v. United Kingdom (Case C-56/90) [1993] ECR I-4109 223, 772
Commission v. United Kingdom (Case C-340/96) [1999] ECR I-2023 772
Commission v. United Kingdom (Case C-35/00) [2002] ECR I-953 791
Commission v. United Kingdom (Case C-39/01) [2002] ECR I-2513 755
Criminal Proceedings Against Giacomo Caldana (Case 187/84) [1985] ECR 3013 785
Criminal Proceedings Against Gourmetterie van den Burg (Case C-169/89) [1990] ECR 2143 604, 990
Criminal Proceedings Against Tombesi and Others (Cases C-242/304/330/94 and 224/95) [1997] ECR I-3561 678, 788
Danish Bees (Criminal Proceedings Against Bluhme) (Case C-67/97) [1998] ECR I-8033 993–4
Dassonville (Case 8/74) [1974] ECR 837 996
Enichem Base and Others v. Commune di Cinisello Balsamo (Case C-380/87) [1989] ECR 2491 224, 787
Fornasar (Case C-318/98) [2000] ECR I-4785 791
France v. United Kingdom (Case 141/78) [1979] ECR 2923 185
Francovich and Another v. Italy (Case C-6/9/90) [1993] 2 CMLR 66 928–9
Gianni Bettati v. Safety Hi-Tech Srl (Case C-341/95) [1998] ECR I-4355 762
Greenpeace and Others v. Commission (Case C-321/95) [1998] ECR I-6151 177

Groupement d'Interêt Economique 'Rhone Alpes Huiles' and Others v. Syndicat National des Fabricants d'Huile de Graissage and Others (Case 295/82) [1984] ECR 575 791, 990
Handelskwekerij G. J. Bier v. Mines de Potasse d'Alsace (Case 21/76) [1976] ECR 1735 198
Inter-Environment Wallonie ASBL v. Région Wallone (Case C-129/96) [1997] ECR I-7411 678, 738, 788
Kemikalienspektionen v. Toolex Alpha AB (Case C-473/98) [2000] ECR I-5681 995–6
Kraaijeveld (Case C-72/95) [1996] ECR I-5403 737, 811
Luxembourg v. Berthe Linster EA (Case C-287/98) [2000] ECR I-6917 738, 808
Ministère Public v. Oscar Traen and Others (Cases 372/373/374/85) [1987] ECR 2141 789
Netherlands v. European Parliament and EU Council (Case C-377/98) [2001] ECR I-7079 516, 1047, 1051–2
Palin Granit and Vehmassalon kansanternveystyon kuntayhtyman hallitus (Case C-9/00) [2002] ECR I-3533 678
Pretore di Salo v. Persons Unknown (Case 14/86) [1987] ECR 2545 775
Preussen Elektra AG v. Schleswag AG (Case C-379/98) [2001] ECR I-2099 996–7
Procureur de la République v. Association de Défense des Brûleurs d'Huiles Usagées (Case 240/83) [1985] ECR 531 133, 742, 987
R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment and Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, ex parte H. A. Stanley and Others and D. G. Metson and Others (Case C-293/97) [1999] ECR I-2603 284
R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions, ex parte First Corporate Shipping Ltd (Case C-371/98) [2000] ECR I-9235 224, 537
Reference for a Preliminary Ruling: Rechtbank van Eerste Aanleg Turnhout – Belgium (Criminal Proceedings Against Brandsma) (Case C-293/94) [1996] ECR I-3159 992
Saarland and Others v. Ministry of Industry and Others (Case C-187/87) [1988] ECR 5013 793
Simmenthal (Case 107/77) [1978] ECR 629 738
Sydhavnens Sten & Grus (Case C-209/98) [2000] ECR I-3743 789
Syndicat National des Fabricants d'Huile de Graissage v. Groupement d'Intérêt Economique Inter-Huiles (Case 172/82) [1983] ECR 555 791, 987
Unilever Italia SpA v. Central Food SpA (Case C-443/98) [2000] ECR I-7535 738
Union de Pequenos Agricultores v. Council (Case C-50/00 P) [2002] 3 CMLR 1 177

United Kingdom v. Commission (Case C-180/96) [1998] ECR I-2265 272
Van Gend and Loos (Case 26/62) [1963] ECR 3 734, 737
Vessaso and Zanetti (Cases C-206/207/88) [1990] ECR I-1461 677, 788
Wilhelm Mecklenburg v. Kreis Pinneberg (Case C-321/96) [1998] ECR I-3809 855
WWF and Others v. Autonome Provinz Bozen and Others (Case C-435/97) [1999] ECR I-5613 808, 811
Zanetti and Others (Case C-359/88) [1990] ECR I-1509 677, 788

Court of First Instance

Jego Quere et Cie SA v. Commission (Case T-177/01) [2002] 2 CMLR 44 177

European Patent Office

Harvard College, Case T19/90, [1990] 12 OJEPO 476 1048
Hormone Relaxin, Case T272/95, [1995] 6 OJEPO 388 1048
Lubrizol Genetics Inc, Case T320/87, [1990] 3 OJEPO 71 1047–8
Oncomouse, Application No. 85 304 490.7, [1992] OJEPO 589 1048–9
Plant Genetic Systems, Case T356/93, [1995] 8 OJEPO 545 7, 1048

European Court/Commission of Human Rights

Arondelle v. United Kingdom (1982) 26 DR 5 300–1
Balmer-Schafroth v. Switzerland (1998) 25 EHRR 598 277–8, 306
Bladet Tromso and Stensas v. Norway (2000) 29 EHRR 125 306
Church of X v. UK, Application No. 3798/68 225
Fredin v. Sweden, Judgment of 18 February 1991, ECHR Series A, No. 192, 14 303
Guerra and Others v. Italy (1998) 26 EHRR 357 301–2, 306, 853
Hatton and Others v. United Kingdom (2002) 34 EHRR 1 302–3
Klass v. Germany (1978) 2 EHRR 214 225
Lopez-Ostra v. Spain, ECHR Series A, No. 303-C, (1995) 20 EHRR 277 301
Matos e Silva v. Portugal (1997) 24 EHRR 573 303
Oerlemans v. Netherlands, ECHR Series A, No. 219, (1993) 15 EHRR 561 303
Pine Valley Developments Ltd and Others v. Ireland, ECHR Series A, No. 222, (1992) 14 EHRR 319 303–4
Powell and Rayner v. United Kingdom, ECHR Series A, No. 172, (1990) 12 EHRR 355 302, 306
X and Y v. Federal Republic of Germany, Application No. 7407/76, Decision of 13 May 1976 on the Admissibility of the Application, 5 DR 161 (1976) 299
X v. Federal Republic of Germany, Application No. 9234/81, 26 DR 270 306

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community v. Nicaragua, Judgment of 31 August 2001, Inter-AmCtHR Series C, No. 79 304
Yanomami v. Brazil, Case No. 7615 of 5 March 1985, OAS Doc. OAE/Ser.L/VII.66.doc.10 rev.1, 24 (1985) 304

Decisions of national courts

Australia

Commonwealth of Australia v. State of Tasmania and Others, 68 ILR 266 612–14

Belgium

Count Lippens v. Etat Belge, 47 ILR 336 601

India

Narmada Bachao Andolan v. Union of India and Others, Supreme Court of India, 18 October 2000 279
Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v. Union of India and Others, Writ Petition (C) No. 914 of 1991 279

Italy

Joined Cases 676/86 and 337 and Others, General Nation Maritime Transport Company and Others v. Patmos Shipping Company and Others, Court of Messina, 1st Civil Division, 30 July 1986 919

United Kingdom

Kincardine and Deeside DC v. Forestry Commissioners, 1992 SLT 1180; 1991 SCLR 729; [1994] 2 CMLR 869; [1993] Env LR 151 811
R. v. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, ex parte World Development Movement Ltd [1995] 1 All ER 611 1023
R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, ex parte Kingston upon Hull City Council and ex parte Bristol City Council and Another [1996] Env LR 248; (1996) 8 Admin LR 509 777
R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions and Another, ex parte Alliance Against the Birmingham Northern Relief Road and Others (No. 1) [1999] Env LR 447; [1999] JPL 231 855

R. v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, ex parte Greenpeace, unreported, 5 November 1999 200
R. v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, ex parte Greenpeace (No. 2) [2002] 2 CMLR 94; [2000] Env LR 221 537
R. v. Swale Borough Council, ex parte Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (1990) 2 Admin LR 790; [1991] 1 PLR 6; [1991] JPL 39 811
Rylands v. Fletcher (1868) LR 3 HL 330 882
Twyford Parish Council and Others v. Secretary of State for Transport [1992] 1 CMLR 276; [1993] Env LR 37 811

United States

Beanal v. Freeport-McMoran, 969 F Supp 362 (US District Court of Louisiana, 1997) 279
Dow Chemical Co. v. Alfaro, 768 SW 2d 671 (Texas 1990) 239
Laker Airways v. Pan American World Airways, 23 ILM 748 (1984)
Timberlane Lumber Co. v. Bank of America, 66 ILR 270 (1976–7) 240

TABLE OF TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

Treaties

1867

Convention Between France and Great Britain Relative to Fisheries (Paris) 11 November 1867, in force 18 January 1868; 21 IPE 1 27

1869

Convention Establishing Uniform Regulations Concerning Fishing in the Rhine Between Constance and Basel (Berne) 9 December 1869; 9 IPE 4695 479

1882

International Phylloxera Convention, with a Final Protocol (Berne) 23 June 1882; 4 IPE 1571 28

Treaty for the Regulation of the Police of the North Sea Fisheries (Overfishing Convention), S.Ex. Doc. 106, 50 Congress, 2 Sess. 97 27

1887

Convention Designed to Remove the Danger of Epizootic Diseases in the Territories of Austria-Hungary and Italy (Rome) 7 December 1887; 4 IPE 1586 29

1891

Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Her Britannic Majesty for a Modus Vivendi in relation to Fur Seal Fisheries in the Bering Sea (Washington) 15 June 1891; 8 IPE 3655 30

1892

Convention Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Her Britannic Majesty for the Renewal of the Existing Modus Vivendi in the Bering Sea (Washington) 18 April 1892; 4 IPE 3656 30

Treaty Between Great Britain and the United States submitting to Arbitration the Questions Relating to the Seal Fisheries in the Bering Sea (Washington) 29 February 1892; 176 CTS 447 562

1899

International Convention with respect to the Laws and Customs of War by Land (Hague II) 29 July 1899, in force 4 September 1900; 26 Martens (2nd) 311

1900

Convention Between the Riverine States of the Rhine Respecting Regulations Governing the Transport of Corrosive and Poisonous Substances (Mannheim) 11 May 1900; 25 IPE 214 29

Convention destinée à assurer la conservation des diverses espèces vivant à l'état sauvage en Afrique qui sont utiles à l'homme ou inoffensives (London) 19 May 1900; 4 IPE 1607 (**1900 London Convention**) 28, 524

1902

Convention concernant l'exploitation et la conservation des pêcheries dans la partie-frontière du Danube, Belgrade, 15 January 1902; 190 CTS 344 27

Convention for the Protection of Birds Useful to Agriculture (Paris) 19 March 1902, in force 20 April 1908; 4 IPE 1615 27

1907

Convention Concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land (The Hague) 18 October 1907, in force 26 January 1910; 3 Martens (3rd) 461 (**1907 Hague Convention IV**) 311

Convention Relative to the Laying of Automatic Submarine Contact Mines (The Hague) 18 October 1907, in force 26 January 1910; 3 Martens (3rd) 580 (**Hague Convention VIII**) 312

Hague Convention on the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes (The Hague) 18 October 1907 212

1909

Treaty Relating to the Boundary Waters and Questions Arising Along the Boundary Between the United States and Canada (Washington) 11 January 1909, in force 5 May 1910; 10 IPE 5158 (**1909 Boundary Water Treaty**) 28, 203, 485–6

Art. IV 486
Art. VII 486
Arts. VIII–X 486
Art. IX 486

1911

Convention Between the United States of America, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and Russia, for the Preservation and

Protection of Fur Seals (Washington) 7 July 1911, in force 15 December 1911; 8 IPE 3682 30, 565

1913
Act of Foundation of a Consultative Committee for the International Protection of Nature (Berne) 19 November 1913; 4 IPE 1631 29

1916
Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds in the United States and Canada (Washington) 16 August 1916; 4 IPE 1638 28, 601

1920
Convention Regarding the Organisation of the Campaign Against Locusts (Rome) 31 October 1920; 4 IPE 1642 29

1923
Convention for the Preservation of the Halibut Fishery of the North Pacific Ocean, 2 March 1923; 32 LNTS 93 565
Convention Relative to the Development of Hydraulic Power Affecting More than One State (Geneva) 9 December 1923; 36 LNTS 76 463

1924
International Agreement for the Creation of an International Office for Dealing with Contagious Diseases of Animals (Paris) 25 January 1924 29

1925
Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare (Geneva) 17 June 1925, in force 8 February 1928; 94 LNTS 65 312

1930
Convention for the Preservation of the Halibut Fishery of the North Pacific Oceans and the Bering Sea, 9 May 1930; 121 LNTS 209 565

1931
Convention for the Regulation of Whaling (Geneva) 24 September 1931, in force 16 January 1935; 155 LNTS 349 27

1933
Convention Relative to the Preservation of Fauna and Flora in their Natural State (London) 8 November 1933, in force 14 January 1936; 172 LNTS 241 (1933 London Convention) 28, 524

Art. 5 833
Art. 8 830, 833
Art. 9 236–7, 830, 942
Art. 12 248, 250, 830
Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States; 165 LNTS 19 71

1935

Convention for the Final Settlement of the Difficulties Arising Through the Complaints of Damage Done in the State of Washington by Fumes Discharged from the Smelter of the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company, Trail, British Columbia, 15 April 1935; 162 LNTS 73 318, 885

Treaty on the Protection of Artistic and Scientific Institutions and Historic Monuments, in force 26 August 1935; 167 LNTS 289 611

1936

Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals (Mexico–United States), 7 February 1936; 178 LNTS 309 601

1937

International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling (London) 8 June 1937; 190 LNTS 79 (Protocol, London, 24 June 1938, 196 LNTS 131) 592

1940

Convention on Nature Protection and Wildlife Preservation in the Western Hemisphere (Washington) 12 October 1940, in force 1 May 1942; 161 UNTS 193 **(1940 Western Hemisphere Convention)** 28, 107, 200, 527–9, 1071
Preamble 528
Art. I 943
Art. II(1) 528
Art. III 528
Art. IV 155, 528
Arts. V–VIII 528
Art. VI 250, 830
Art. VII 260
Art. IX 528, 942
Art. V 155
Annex 528

1942

Provisional Fur Seal Treaty; 156 UNTS 363 (1942) 565

1944

Treaty Relating to the Utilization of the Colorado and Tijuana Rivers, and the Rio Grande (Rio Bravo) from Fort Quitman (Texas) to the Gulf of Mexico (Washington) 3 February 1944; 3 UNTS 314 485

1946

International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling (Washington) 2 December 1946, in force 10 November 1948; 161 UNTS 72 (as amended 19 November 1956, 338 UNTS 336) (**1946 International Whaling Convention**) 16, 110, 127, 140, 181, 200, 592–5

Preamble	256, 258, 592
Art. I	592
Art. III	592
Art. V	593
Art. V(1)	141
Art. V(2)	258, 268
Art. V(3)	141
Art. VI	141
Art. VII	834
Art. VIII	593, 834
Art. VIII(1)	180
Art. VIII(3)	181
Art. IX	593, 834
Art. IX(1)	176
Art. IX(3)	176
Art. IX(4)	181
Schedule	593–5, 849

1947

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (Geneva) 30 October 1947, not yet in force; 55 UNTS 194 (in force provisionally since 1 January 1948 under the 1947 Protocol of Application, 55 UNTS 308) (**GATT**) 31, 136–8, 222, 944–85

1979 TBT Agreement	949–51, 974
Art. III	948, 955–60, 973–6, 998, 1000
Art. V	582
Art. VI(1)	1016–17
Art. IX	955–60
Art. XI	582, 948, 953, 955–60, 966, 973–6, 998, 1000
Art. XIII	955–60
Art. XVI(1)	1015
Art. XX	945, 948, 962, 966, 974–7, 998, 1000, 1018

Art. XX(g) 255, 582, 955–60, 998–9
Art. XXIII 973–6
Art. XXIV 999
Annex 1A 947
Annex 1B 947
Annex 1C 947
Annex 2 947

1949

Convention IV for the Protection of War Victims, Concerning Protection of Civilians in Time of War (Geneva) 12 August 1949, in force 21 October 1950; 75 UNTS 287 (1949 Geneva Convention IV) 312

FAO Agreement for the Establishment of a General Fisheries Council for the Mediterranean (Rome) 24 September 1949, in force 3 December 1963; 126 UNTS 237 (as amended 1963) (1949 FAO Mediterranean Fisheries Agreement) 95–6
Art. IV(a) 261
Art. IV(h) 248
Art. XIII 203

Washington Convention for the Establishment of an Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (Washington) 30 May 1949, in force 3 March 1950; 80 UNTS 3 (1949 Tropical Tuna Convention) 111, 598
Preamble 258, 286
Art. I(2) 833
Art. I(16) 830
Art. II(1) 851

1950

European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (Rome) 4 November 1950, in force 3 September 1953; 213 UNTS 221 (1950 ECHR) 106, 225–6, 245, 294
Art. 1 303
Art. 2 299, 305
Art. 3 299, 305
Art. 5 299
Art. 6 278, 306
Art. 8 225, 300–3, 306
Art. 10 302, 306
Art. 11 306
Art. 13 300, 305
Art. 24 185
Art. 28 204

Art. 31 204
Art. 33 225
Art. 34 198, 225
Protocol 1, Art. 1 225, 300, 303, 306
Protocol 9 225
International Convention for the Protection of Birds (Paris) 18 October 1950, in force 17 January 1963; 638 UNTS 185 (**1950 Birds Convention**) 601–2
Art. 3 942
Art. 4 942
Art. 9 942
Protocol to Establish a Tripartite Standing Committee on Polluted Waters (Brussels) 8 April 1950, in force 8 April 1950; 66 UNTS 285 478

1951
FAO International Plant Protection Convention (Rome) 6 December 1951, in force 3 April 1952; 150 UNTS 67 (**1951 International Plant Protection Convention**) 96, 551
Preamble 243
Art. I 248, 943
Art. V 830
Art. VI 834, 943
Art. VII 835
Art. IX 203
International Convention for the Establishment of the European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (Paris) 18 April 1951, in force 1 November 1953; UKTS 44 (1956) (**1951 European Plant Protection Convention**) 96, 551, 831
Treaty Establishing the European and Steel Community, 18 April 1951, 261 UNTS 140 734

1952
International Convention for the High Seas Fisheries of the North Pacific Ocean (Tokyo) 9 May 1952, in force 12 June 1953; 205 UNTS 65 (**1952 North Pacific Fisheries Convention**) 111, 585
Preamble 258
Art. III(1) 835
Art. IV(1)(b) 258
Art. IV(2) 309
Art. VIII 830
Protocol, para. 4 203
Protocol, para. 5 203

1953

Convention on the International Right of Correction, 16 December 1952, entered into force 24 August 1962; 435 UNTS 191 847

1954

Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (The Hague) 14 May 1954, in force 7 August 1956; 249 UNTS 215 (**1954 Hague Convention**) 312

European Cultural Convention (Paris) 19 December 1954, in force 5 May 1955; 218 UNTS 139 611

International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil (London) 12 May 1954, in force 26 July 1958; 327 UNTS 3 (**1954 Oil Pollution Convention**) 33, 97, 393

Preamble 248
Art. VI(3) 834
Art. VIII(3) 835
Art. IX(5) 850
Art. XIX(1) 309

Phyto-Sanitary Convention for Africa South of the Sahara (London) 29 July 1954, in force 15 June 1956; 1 SMTE 115 (**1954 African Phyto-Sanitary Convention**) 551

Preamble 943
Art. 3(b) 831, 833
Art. 9 831

1956

FAO Plant Protection Agreement for South-East Asia and the Pacific Region (Rome) 27 February 1956, in force 2 July 1956; 247 UNTS 400 96, 551

Preamble 943
Art. II(1) 834
Art. III 850
Art. IV 943
Art. V 850
Appendix B 943

1957

European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Goods by Road (Geneva) 30 September 1957, in force 20 January 1968; 619 UNTS 77, 1297 UNTS 406 (**1957 ADR**) 637, 702

Interim Convention on Conservation of North Pacific Fur Seals (Washington) 9 February 1957, in force 14 October 1957; 314 UNTS 105 565

Art. 31 204
Art. 33 225
Art. 34 198, 225
Protocol 1, Art. 1 225, 300, 303, 306
Protocol 9 225
International Convention for the Protection of Birds (Paris) 18 October 1950, in force 17 January 1963; 638 UNTS 185 (**1950 Birds Convention**) 601–2
Art. 3 942
Art. 4 942
Art. 9 942
Protocol to Establish a Tripartite Standing Committee on Polluted Waters (Brussels) 8 April 1950, in force 8 April 1950; 66 UNTS 285 478

1951
FAO International Plant Protection Convention (Rome) 6 December 1951, in force 3 April 1952; 150 UNTS 67 (**1951 International Plant Protection Convention**) 96, 551
Preamble 243
Art. I 248, 943
Art. V 830
Art. VI 834, 943
Art. VII 835
Art. IX 203
International Convention for the Establishment of the European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (Paris) 18 April 1951, in force 1 November 1953; UKTS 44 (1956) (**1951 European Plant Protection Convention**) 96, 551, 831
Treaty Establishing the European and Steel Community, 18 April 1951, 261 UNTS 140 734

1952
International Convention for the High Seas Fisheries of the North Pacific Ocean (Tokyo) 9 May 1952, in force 12 June 1953; 205 UNTS 65 (**1952 North Pacific Fisheries Convention**) 111, 585
Preamble 258
Art. III(1) 835
Art. IV(1)(b) 258
Art. IV(2) 309
Art. VIII 830
Protocol, para. 4 203
Protocol, para. 5 203

1953

Convention on the International Right of Correction, 16 December 1952, entered into force 24 August 1962; 435 UNTS 191 847

1954

Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (The Hague) 14 May 1954, in force 7 August 1956; 249 UNTS 215 (**1954 Hague Convention**) 312

European Cultural Convention (Paris) 19 December 1954, in force 5 May 1955; 218 UNTS 139 611

International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil (London) 12 May 1954, in force 26 July 1958; 327 UNTS 3 (**1954 Oil Pollution Convention**) 33, 97, 393

Preamble 248
Art. VI(3) 834
Art. VIII(3) 835
Art. IX(5) 850
Art. XIX(1) 309

Phyto-Sanitary Convention for Africa South of the Sahara (London) 29 July 1954, in force 15 June 1956; 1 SMTE 115 (**1954 African Phyto-Sanitary Convention**) 551

Preamble 943
Art. 3(b) 831, 833
Art. 9 831

1956

FAO Plant Protection Agreement for South-East Asia and the Pacific Region (Rome) 27 February 1956, in force 2 July 1956; 247 UNTS 400 96, 551

Preamble 943
Art. II(1) 834
Art. III 850
Art. IV 943
Art. V 850
Appendix B 943

1957

European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Goods by Road (Geneva) 30 September 1957, in force 20 January 1968; 619 UNTS 77, 1297 UNTS 406 (**1957 ADR**) 637, 702

Interim Convention on Conservation of North Pacific Fur Seals (Washington) 9 February 1957, in force 14 October 1957; 314 UNTS 105 565

Agreement for the Establishment on a Permanent Basis of a Latin American Forest Research and Training Institute (Rome) 18 November 1959, in force 16 November 1960; 1 SMTE 143 (**1959 Latin American Forest Research Agreement**) 96, 261

Antarctic Treaty (Washington) 1 December 1959, in force 23 June 1961; 402 UNTS 71 (**1959 Antarctic Treaty**) (*see* 1991 Antarctic Environmental Protocol) 33, 712–13

Art. I(1) 310
Art. III 830
Art. V(1) 688
Art. VII 848–9
Art. VIII 839
Art. XI(2) 216

Convention Concerning Fishing in the Black Sea (Varna) 7 July 1959, in force 21 March 1960; 377 UNTS 203 (**1959 Black Sea Fishing Convention**) 260

North-East Atlantic Fisheries Convention (London) 24 January 1959, in force 27 June 1963; 486 UNTS 157 (**1959 NEAFC**) 260

1960

Convention on the Protection of Lake Constance Against Pollution (Steckborn) 27 October 1960, in force 10 November 1961; 620 UNTS 191 478

ILO Convention (No. 115) Concerning the Protection of Workers Against Ionising Radiation (Geneva) 22 June 1960, in force 17 June 1962; 431 UNTS 41 (**1960 Radiation Convention**) 98, 646

Art. 1 840
Art. 3(1) 248, 268
Art. 11 850

OECD Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (Paris) 29 July 1960, in force 1 April 1968; 956 UNTS 251 (**1960 Paris Convention**) 103, 281, 906–8

Art. 1 906
Art. 2 906
Art. 3(a) 906
Art. 4 907
Art. 7(b) 907
Art. 8 907
Art. 9 309
Art. 10 907
Art. 13 197, 907

1961

European Social Charter (Turin) 18 October 1961, in force 26 February 1965; 529 UNTS 89 106, 294, 297

Art. 3 297
Art. 11 304
International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (Brussels) 2 December 1961, in force 10 August 1968; 15 UNTS 89 (**UPOV Convention**) 1044
Protocol Concerning the Constitution of an International Commission for the Protection of the Mosel Against Pollution (Paris) 20 December 1961, in force 1 July 1962; 940 UNTS 211 34, 478

1962

Convention Concerning the Protection of the Waters of Lake Geneva Against Pollution (Paris) 16 November 1962, in force 1 November 1963; 922 UNTS 49 478
Convention on the African Migratory Locust Organization (Kano) 25 May 1962; 486 UNTS 103 (**1962 African Migratory Locust Convention**)–
Art. 4(4) 851
Art. 7(2)(a) 833
Convention on the Liability of Operators of Nuclear Ships (Brussels) 25 May 1962, not in force; 57 AJIL 268 (1963) 906

1963

Act Regarding Navigation and Economic Co-operation Between the States of the Niger Basin (Niamey) 26 October 1963, in force 1 February 1966; 587 UNTS 9 (**1963 Niger Basin Act**) 261, 489–90
Agreement Concerning the International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine Against Pollution (Berne) 29 April 1963, in force 1 May 1965; 994 UNTS 3 (amended Bonn, 3 December 1976; IELMT 976:91) (**1963 Rhine Convention**) 34, 110, 479–80
Agreement for the Establishment of a Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in the Eastern Region of its Distribution Area in South-West Asia (Rome) 3 December 1963, in force 15 December 1964; 1 SMTE 190 (**1963 South West Asia Locust Agreement**) 96, 831
Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (Vienna) 29 May 1963, in force 12 November 1977; 1063 UNTS 265 (**1963 Vienna Convention**) 100, 281, 882
Art. I 908
Art. III 203
Art. IV 309, 908
Art. V 908
Art. VI 908
Art. VII 908
Art. X(1) 197
Art. XII 908

Agreement for the Establishment on a Permanent Basis of a Latin American Forest Research and Training Institute (Rome) 18 November 1959, in force 16 November 1960; 1 SMTE 143 (**1959 Latin American Forest Research Agreement**) 96, 261

Antarctic Treaty (Washington) 1 December 1959, in force 23 June 1961; 402 UNTS 71 (**1959 Antarctic Treaty**) (*see* 1991 Antarctic Environmental Protocol) 33, 712–13

Art. I(1) 310
Art. III 830
Art. V(1) 688
Art. VII 848–9
Art. VIII 839
Art. XI(2) 216

Convention Concerning Fishing in the Black Sea (Varna) 7 July 1959, in force 21 March 1960; 377 UNTS 203 (**1959 Black Sea Fishing Convention**) 260

North-East Atlantic Fisheries Convention (London) 24 January 1959, in force 27 June 1963; 486 UNTS 157 (**1959 NEAFC**) 260

1960

Convention on the Protection of Lake Constance Against Pollution (Steckborn) 27 October 1960, in force 10 November 1961; 620 UNTS 191 478

ILO Convention (No. 115) Concerning the Protection of Workers Against Ionising Radiation (Geneva) 22 June 1960, in force 17 June 1962; 431 UNTS 41 (**1960 Radiation Convention**) 98, 646

Art. 1 840
Art. 3(1) 248, 268
Art. 11 850

OECD Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (Paris) 29 July 1960, in force 1 April 1968; 956 UNTS 251 (**1960 Paris Convention**) 103, 281, 906–8

Art. 1 906
Art. 2 906
Art. 3(a) 906
Art. 4 907
Art. 7(b) 907
Art. 8 907
Art. 9 309
Art. 10 907
Art. 13 197, 907

1961

European Social Charter (Turin) 18 October 1961, in force 26 February 1965; 529 UNTS 89 106, 294, 297

Art. 3
Art. 11 297
304
International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (Brussels) 2 December 1961, in force 10 August 1968; 15 UNTS 89 (**UPOV Convention**) 1044
Protocol Concerning the Constitution of an International Commission for the Protection of the Mosel Against Pollution (Paris) 20 December 1961, in force 1 July 1962; 940 UNTS 211 34, 478

1962

Convention Concerning the Protection of the Waters of Lake Geneva Against Pollution (Paris) 16 November 1962, in force 1 November 1963; 922 UNTS 49 478
Convention on the African Migratory Locust Organization (Kano) 25 May 1962; 486 UNTS 103 (**1962 African Migratory Locust Convention**)–
Art. 4(4)
Art. 7(2)(a) 851
833
Convention on the Liability of Operators of Nuclear Ships (Brussels) 25 May 1962, not in force; 57 AJIL 268 (1963) 906

1963

Act Regarding Navigation and Economic Co-operation Between the States of the Niger Basin (Niamey) 26 October 1963, in force 1 February 1966; 587 UNTS 9 (**1963 Niger Basin Act**) 261, 489–90
Agreement Concerning the International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine Against Pollution (Berne) 29 April 1963, in force 1 May 1965; 994 UNTS 3 (amended Bonn, 3 December 1976; IELMT 976:91) (**1963 Rhine Convention**) 34, 110, 479–80
Agreement for the Establishment of a Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in the Eastern Region of its Distribution Area in South-West Asia (Rome) 3 December 1963, in force 15 December 1964; 1 SMTE 190 (**1963 South West Asia Locust Agreement**) 96, 831
Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (Vienna) 29 May 1963, in force 12 November 1977; 1063 UNTS 265 (**1963 Vienna Convention**) 100, 281, 882
Art. I 908
Art. III 203
Art. IV 309, 908
Art. V 908
Art. VI 908
Art. VII 908
Art. X(1) 197
Art. XII 908

Art. VII 449
Art. VIII 212
Annex 212

1970

Agreement for the Establishment of a Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in Northwest Africa 96

Benelux Convention on the Hunting and Protection of Birds (Brussels) 10 June 1970, in force 1 July 1972; 847 UNTS 255 (**1970 Benelux Birds Convention**) 602, 850

Patent Co-operation Treaty (Washington DC), 19 June 1970, in force 24 January 1978, 9 ILM 978 1044

1971

Agreement Concerning International Patent Classification (Strasbourg) 24 March 1971, in force 7 October 1975; UKTS 113 (1975) Cmnd 6238 1044

Convention Concerning Protection Against Hazards of Poisons arising from Benzene (Geneva) 23 June 1971, in force 27 July 1973 (**1971 ILO Benzene Convention**) 98, 638, 833

International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage (Brussels) 18 December 1971, in force 16 October 1978; 11 ILM 284 (1972) (**1971 Oil Pollution Fund Convention**) 133, 394, 729

Preamble 281
Art. 4(2)(a) 309
Art. 5(1) 139
Art. 15(2) 834
Protocol 1984 133

Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat (Ramsar) 2 February 1971, in force 21 December 1975; 996 UNTS 245 (**Ramsar Convention**); Protocol, 3 December 1982, in force 10 October 1986, 22 ILM 698 (1982); Protocol, 28 May 1987, not in force; IELMT 997:9/13 33, 97, 110, 127, 543–5, 1030–1

Preamble 286, 607
Art. 1 543, 545
Art. 2(1) 544
Art. 2(2) 544
Art. 2(3) 237, 544
Art. 2(4) 544
Art. 2(5) 544
Art. 2(6) 261, 544
Art. 3 545
Art. 4(1) 545

Art. 4(2) 544
Art. 4(3) 545
Art. 4(4) 545
Art. 4(5) 545
Art. 5 545, 840
Art. 6(2)(d) 261
Art. 6(3) 545
Art. 7(2) 545
Art. 8 545

Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Seabed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil thereof, 11 February 1971, in force 18 May 1972; 955 UNTS 115 (**1971 Nuclear Weapons Treaty**) 649
Art. III(2) 839
Art. III(4) 193
Art. III(6) 847

1972

Agreement Between the United States and Canada Concerning the Water Quality of the Great Lakes (Ottawa) 15 April 1972, in force 25 April 1972; 11 ILM 694 (1972) 487, 844

Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals (London) 1 June 1972, in force 11 March 1978; 11 ILM 251 (1972), 417 (**1972 Antarctic Seals Convention**) 713–14
Preamble 258
Art. 3(1) 260
Art. 6 840
Annex 268, 834

Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft (Oslo) 15 February 1972, in force 7 April 1974; 932 UNTS 3 (**1972 Oslo Convention**) (*see* 1992 OSPAR Convention) 34, 109, 143, 394, 395, 408, 423–5
Art. 1 248
Art. 2 423
Art. 5 424
Art. 6 424
Art. 7 424
Art. 8 424
Art. 8(3) 424
Art. 9 424
Art. 10 424, 850
Art. 11 424, 835
Art. 12 424

Art. VII 449
Art. VIII 212
Annex 212

1970

Agreement for the Establishment of a Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in Northwest Africa 96

Benelux Convention on the Hunting and Protection of Birds (Brussels) 10 June 1970, in force 1 July 1972; 847 UNTS 255 (**1970 Benelux Birds Convention**) 602, 850

Patent Co-operation Treaty (Washington DC), 19 June 1970, in force 24 January 1978, 9 ILM 978 1044

1971

Agreement Concerning International Patent Classification (Strasbourg) 24 March 1971, in force 7 October 1975; UKTS 113 (1975) Cmnd 6238 1044

Convention Concerning Protection Against Hazards of Poisons arising from Benzene (Geneva) 23 June 1971, in force 27 July 1973 (**1971 ILO Benzene Convention**) 98, 638, 833

International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage (Brussels) 18 December 1971, in force 16 October 1978; 11 ILM 284 (1972) (**1971 Oil Pollution Fund Convention**) 133, 394, 729

Preamble 281
Art. 4(2)(a) 309
Art. 5(1) 139
Art. 15(2) 834
Protocol 1984 133

Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat (Ramsar) 2 February 1971, in force 21 December 1975; 996 UNTS 245 (**Ramsar Convention**); Protocol, 3 December 1982, in force 10 October 1986, 22 ILM 698 (1982); Protocol, 28 May 1987, not in force; IELMT 997:9/13 33, 97, 110, 127, 543–5, 1030–1

Preamble 286, 607
Art. 1 543, 545
Art. 2(1) 544
Art. 2(2) 544
Art. 2(3) 237, 544
Art. 2(4) 544
Art. 2(5) 544
Art. 2(6) 261, 544
Art. 3 545
Art. 4(1) 545

Art. 4(2) 544
Art. 4(3) 545
Art. 4(4) 545
Art. 4(5) 545
Art. 5 545, 840
Art. 6(2)(d) 261
Art. 6(3) 545
Art. 7(2) 545
Art. 8 545

Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Seabed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil thereof, 11 February 1971, in force 18 May 1972; 955 UNTS 115 (**1971 Nuclear Weapons Treaty**) 649
Art. III(2) 839
Art. III(4) 193
Art. III(6) 847

1972

Agreement Between the United States and Canada Concerning the Water Quality of the Great Lakes (Ottawa) 15 April 1972, in force 25 April 1972; 11 ILM 694 (1972) 487, 844

Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals (London) 1 June 1972, in force 11 March 1978; 11 ILM 251 (1972), 417 (**1972 Antarctic Seals Convention**) 713–14
Preamble 258
Art. 3(1) 260
Art. 6 840
Annex 268, 834

Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft (Oslo) 15 February 1972, in force 7 April 1974; 932 UNTS 3 (**1972 Oslo Convention**) (*see* 1992 OSPAR Convention) 34, 109, 143, 394, 395, 408, 423–5
Art. 1 248
Art. 2 423
Art. 5 424
Art. 6 424
Art. 7 424
Art. 8 424
Art. 8(3) 424
Art. 9 424
Art. 10 424, 850
Art. 11 424, 835
Art. 12 424

Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Washington) 3 March 1973, in force 1 July 1975; 993 UNTS 243 (1973 CITES); Protocol (Bonn), 27 June 1979, in force April 1987. Protocol (Gabonne), 30 April 1983, not in force 8, 41, 110, 127, 128, 130, 140, 157, 181, 505–15
Preamble 256
Art. I 507, 508
Art. II 508, 509
Art. III 508, 943
Arts. III–V 942
Art. IV 508, 943
Art. V 509, 942, 943
Art. VI 513
Art. VII 511
Art. VIII(1) 176, 514
Art. IX 508
Art. X 512, 943
Art. XI 141, 506, 507, 509
Art. XII 506, 507, 833
Art. XIII 192, 515
Art. XIV 508
Art. XV 141, 509, 512
Art. XVI(2) 512
Art. XVIII 202
Art. XXIII 511, 512
Art. XVI(2) 512
Art. XVIII 213
Annex 1 510
Annex 2a 510
Annex 2b 510
Annex 4 510
Annex 6 510
Appendix I 42, 508–9, 591
Appendix II 508–9
Appendix III 508–9
Convention on the Conservation of the Living Resources of the Southeast Atlantic (Rome) 23 October 1969, in force 24 October 1971; 801 UNTS 101 585
Convention on the Grant of European Patents (Munich) 5 October 1973, in force 7 October 1977; 13 ILM 270 (1974) 1044, 1047–51
International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution by Ships (London) 2 November 1973, not in force; 12 ILM 1319 (1973), 1434 (MARPOL 73) (*see* MARPOL 73/78) 394, 395

Art. 4(3) 834
Art. 8 835
Protocol I 835
Protocol Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil (London) 2 November 1973, in force 30 March 1983; UKTS 27 (1983), Cmnd 8924 (**1973 Intervention Protocol**) 449–50
Art. 1(1) 449
Art. 1(2) 449
Art. 1(3) 450
Treaty Concerning La Plata River and its Maritime Limits, 19 November 1973; 13 ILM 251 (1974) 485

1974

Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Land-Based Sources (Paris) 4 June 1974, in force 6 May 1978; 13 ILM 352 (1974) (**1974 Paris Convention**) (*see* 1992 OSPAR Convention) 64, 109, 142, 143, 395, 408, 428, 430–4, 728, 729, 742
Art. 1 248
Art. 3(c) 431
Art. 4(1)(a) 431
Art. 4(1)(b) 431
Art. 4(2) 162
Art. 4(2)(a) 431
Art. 4(2)(b) 431
Art. 4(3) 431
Art. 4(4) 268, 431
Art. 5 431
Art. 6(2)(d) 265
Arts. 6–11 432
Art. 9(1) 202
Art. 11 849
Art. 12 176
Art. 13 432
Art. 15 432
Art. 16 432
Art. 17 432
Art. 18(3) 432
Art. 18(4) 432
Art. 21 203, 212
Annex B 212
Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area (Helsinki) 22 March 1974, in force 3 May 1980; 13 ILM 546 (1974) (Baltic Sea Convention) 109, 111, 395, 408, 413, 428, 728

Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Washington) 3 March 1973, in force 1 July 1975; 993 UNTS 243 (1973 CITES); Protocol (Bonn), 27 June 1979, in force April 1987. Protocol (Gabonne), 30 April 1983, not in force 8, 41, 110, 127, 128, 130, 140, 157, 181, 505–15
Preamble 256
Art. I 507, 508
Art. II 508, 509
Art. III 508, 943
Arts. III–V 942
Art. IV 508, 943
Art. V 509, 942, 943
Art. VI 513
Art. VII 511
Art. VIII(1) 176, 514
Art. IX 508
Art. X 512, 943
Art. XI 141, 506, 507, 509
Art. XII 506, 507, 833
Art. XIII 192, 515
Art. XIV 508
Art. XV 141, 509, 512
Art. XVI(2) 512
Art. XVIII 202
Art. XXIII 511, 512
Art. XVI(2) 512
Art. XVIII 213
Annex 1 510
Annex 2a 510
Annex 2b 510
Annex 4 510
Annex 6 510
Appendix I 42, 508–9, 591
Appendix II 508–9
Appendix III 508–9
Convention on the Conservation of the Living Resources of the Southeast Atlantic (Rome) 23 October 1969, in force 24 October 1971; 801 UNTS 101 585
Convention on the Grant of European Patents (Munich) 5 October 1973, in force 7 October 1977; 13 ILM 270 (1974) 1044, 1047–51
International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution by Ships (London) 2 November 1973, not in force; 12 ILM 1319 (1973), 1434 (MARPOL 73) (*see* MARPOL 73/78) 394, 395

Art. 4(3) 834
Art. 8 835
Protocol I 835
Protocol Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil (London) 2 November 1973, in force 30 March 1983; UKTS 27 (1983), Cmnd 8924 (1973 **Intervention Protocol**) 449–50
Art. 1(1) 449
Art. 1(2) 449
Art. 1(3) 450
Treaty Concerning La Plata River and its Maritime Limits, 19 November 1973; 13 ILM 251 (1974) 485

1974
Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Land-Based Sources (Paris) 4 June 1974, in force 6 May 1978; 13 ILM 352 (1974) (**1974 Paris Convention**) (*see* 1992 OSPAR Convention) 64, 109, 142, 143, 395, 408, 428, 430–4, 728, 729, 742
Art. 1 248
Art. 3(c) 431
Art. 4(1)(a) 431
Art. 4(1)(b) 431
Art. 4(2) 162
Art. 4(2)(a) 431
Art. 4(2)(b) 431
Art. 4(3) 431
Art. 4(4) 268, 431
Art. 5 431
Art. 6(2)(d) 265
Arts. 6–11 432
Art. 9(1) 202
Art. 11 849
Art. 12 176
Art. 13 432
Art. 15 432
Art. 16 432
Art. 17 432
Art. 18(3) 432
Art. 18(4) 432
Art. 21 203, 212
Annex B 212
Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area (Helsinki) 22 March 1974, in force 3 May 1980; 13 ILM 546 (1974) (**Baltic Sea Convention**) 109, 111, 395, 408, 413, 428, 728

Art. 3(2) 167
Art. 5 413
Art. 6(2) 413
Art. 6(3) 413
Art. 6(4) 835
Art. 6(6) 413
Arts. 6–10 413
Art. 18(1) 202, 213
Art. 18(2) 216

ILO Convention (No. 139) Concerning Prevention and Control of Occupational Hazards caused by Carcinogenic Substances and Agents (Geneva) 26 June 1974, in force 10 June 1976; IELMT 974:48 638

International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (London) 1 November 1974, in force 25 May 1980, 1184 UNTS 2 (1974 SOLAS) 444

Nordic Convention on the Protection of the Environment (Stockholm) 19 February 1974, in force 5 October 1976; 13 ILM 511 (1974) (**1974 Nordic Environmental Protection Convention**)–
Art. 3 196
Art. 4 197
Art. 5 830
Art. 6 804
Art. 10 197, 850
Art. 11 202, 205, 840
Art. 12 205
Art. 62 17

1975

Convention for the European Patent for the Common Market (Luxembourg) 15 December 1975, not in force, 15 ILM 5 (1975) 1044

Convention on the Registration of Objects Launched to Outer Space, 14 January 1975, in force 15 September 1976; 28 UST 695 (**1975 Outer Space Registration Convention**) 382

1976

Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution (Barcelona) 16 February 1976, in force 12 February 1978; 15 ILM 290 (1976) (**1976 Barcelona Convention**) 130, 142, 214, 400, 401
Art. 2 406, 426
Art. 3 426
Arts. 3–11 454
Arts. 4–11 406
Art. 10 849
Art. 11(3) 288

Art. 12 407, 454, 455
Art. 13 407
Art. 15 407
Art. 17 407
Art. 22 213
Annex A 213, 454
Convention for the Protection of the Rhine River Against Chemical Pollution (Bonn) 3 December 1976, in force 1 February 1979; 1124 UNTS 375 (**1976 Rhine Chemical Convention**) 192, 479
Art. 2 479
Art. 3 479
Art. 4 479, 842
Art. 5 479
Art. 6 479
Art. 7(2) 479
Art. 10 849, 851
Arts. 10–12 479
Art. 15 212
Annex B 212
Annex III 479
Convention on Conservation of Nature in the South Pacific (Apia) 12 June 1976, in force 28 June 1990; IELMT 976:45 (**Apia Convention**) 108, 531–2
Preamble 257, 258, 531
Art. II 258, 260, 531
Art. III 531
Art. IV 531
Art. V 258, 261, 531, 532
Art. VI 531
Art. VII 531
Art. VIII 532
Art. XI 258
Art. XII 202
Convention on the Protection of the Rhine River Against Pollution by Chlorides (Bonn) 3 December 1976, in force 5 July 1985; 16 ILM 265 (1977) (**1976 Rhine Chloride Convention**) 285, 480
Art. 2 480
Art. 3 480, 834
Art. 4 480
Art. 5 480
Art. 7 480
Art. 9 480
Art. 11 480
Art. 12 480

Art. 13 213
Annex B 213
Annex I 480
Protocol 480–1
European Convention for the Protection of Animals Kept for Farming Purposes (Strasbourg) 10 March 1976, in force 10 September 1978; UKTS 70 (1979), Cmnd 7684 105, 203, 669
Protocol for Co-operation in Combating Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Cases of Emergency (Barcelona) 16 February 1976, in force 12 February 1978 (**1976 Barcelona Oil Pollution Protocol**) 400, 401, 453
Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft (Barcelona) 16 February 1976, in force 12 February 1978 (**1976 Barcelona Dumping Protocol**) 400, 401, 426
Art. 7 427
Art. 10(2) 427
Art. 12 427
Art. 14 427
Arts. 4–7 427
Arts. 8–9 427
Annex I 310
Annex III 804

1977

Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage Resulting from Exploration for and Exploration of Seabed Mineral Resources (London) 1 May 1977, not yet in force; 16 ILM 1450 (1977) (**1977 CLC**) 281, 309, 923–4
Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (New York) 18 May 1977, in force 5 October 1978; 1108 UNTS 151 (**1977 ENMOD Convention**) 111
Preamble 257
Art, 1 248, 313–14
Art. 2 17, 313–14
Art. 3 313–14, 830
Art. 5 202, 839
Annex 202
Denmark–Federal Republic of Germany Agreement Relating to Exchange of Information on Construction of Nuclear Installations along the Border, 4 July 1977; 17 ILM 274 (1978) 646
ILO Convention Concerning the Protection of Workers Against Occupational Hazards in the Working Environment due to Air Pollution, Noise and Vibration (Geneva) 20 June 1977, in force July 1979; 28 IPE 335 (**1977 Working Environment Convention**) 98, 638–9

Protocol I (Additional to the 1949 Geneva Conventions) Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Geneva) 8 June 1977, in force 7 December 1978; 16 ILM 1391 (1977) (**1977 Additional Protocol**) 311, 312, 314–15
Art. 35 314–15
Art. 55 314–15
Art. 56(2) 313
Art. 85 313
Treaty on the International Recognition of the Deposit of Micro-organisms for the Purpose of Patent Procedure (Budapest) 28 April 1977, in force 19 August 1980; 17 ILM 285 (1977) 1044

1978
Agreement Between the United States and Canada on the Water Quality of the Great Lakes (Ottawa) 22 November 1978, in force 22 November 1978; 30 UST 1383 (**1978 Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement**); Protocol signed and in force 16 October 1983; TIAS 10798 487–9
Convention on Future Multilateral Co-operation in the North-West Atlantic Fisheries (Ottawa) 24 October 1978, in force 1 January 1979; 2 SMTE 60 (**1978 Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Convention**) 111, 585
Art. II(1)
Art. VI(1) 839
Art. XI(4) 850
Art. XI(5) 84, 191, 260
Convention on the Protection of the Archaeological, Historical and Artistic Heritage of the American Nations (Santiago) 16 June 1976, in force 30 June 1978, 15 ILM 1350 (1976) 611
Federal Republic of Germany and Luxembourg Agreement on the Exchange of Information in case of Accidents which could have Radiological Consequences, 2 March 1978; 29 IPE 251 647
Kuwait Protocol Concerning Co-operation in Combating Pollution by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Cases of Emergency (Kuwait) 23 April 1978, in force 1 July 1979; 17 ILM 526 (1978) (**Kuwait Emergency Protocol**) 402
Art. I 453
Arts. II–XII 454
Art. XIII 454
Appendix A 454
Kuwait Regional Convention for Co-operation on the Protection of the Marine Environment from Pollution (Kuwait) 23 April 1978, in force 1 July 1979; 1140 UNTS 133 (**1978 Kuwait Convention**) 402
Preamble 256, 265
Art. I(a) 406

Arts. III–IX 406
Art. X 407, 849
Art. XI 407, 804
Art. XII 407
Art. XIII 455, 871
Art. XVI 407
Art. XVII 407
Art. XVIII 407
Art. XXIII 407
Protocol Relating to the Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (London) 17 February 1978, in force 2 October 1983; 17 ILM 246 (1978) (**MARPOL 73/78**) 41, 97, 110, 127, 181, 440–5, 703, 729
Art. 1 248, 440
Art. 2 440
Art. 2(2) 440
Art. 2(3)
Art. 3 440, 441
Art. 5(1) 441
Art. 5(2) 441, 850
Art. 5(4) 441
Art. 6 441, 850
Art. 8 441
Art. 10 202, 212, 441
Art. 11 441
Art. 14 441
Art. 17 441
Annex I 441–2
Annex II 442–3
Annex III 443
Annex IV 443
Annex V 443–4
Annex VI 444
Protocol I 441
Protocol II 212, 441
Treaty for Amazonian Co-operation (Brasilia) 3 July 1978, in force 2 February 1980; 17 ILM 1045 (1978) (**1978 Amazonian Treaty**) 529–30
Preamble 263, 265
Art. I 260, 529
Art. IV 244, 529
Art. V 261
Art. VII 260, 529
Art. XXV 529
Arts. XX–XXIV 529

1979

Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (New York) 5 December 1979, in force 11 July 1984; 18 ILM 1434 (1979) (**1979 Moon Treaty**) 382, 384

Art. 1(1) 384
Art. 3(1) 384
Art. 4(1) 384
Art. 7 384
Art. 11 384
Art. 12(1) 178
Art. 14 178, 384

Convention for the Conservation and Management of the Vicuna (Lima) 20 December 1979, in force 19 March 1982; IELMT 979:94 606

Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (Geneva) 13 November 1979, in force 16 March 1983; 18 ILM 1442 (1979) (**1979 LRTAP Convention**) 41, 109, 128, 130, 134, 244, 324–36, 728, 899

Art. 1 325, 877
Art. 2 248, 321–5
Art. 3 325
Art. 4 325
Art. 5 202, 325, 840
Art. 6 158, 326
Art. 7 17, 325
Art. 8 131, 326, 831, 899, 1039
Art. 9 326, 849
Art. 10 326
Art. 11 326
Art. 13 202
Annex III 899

Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats (Berne) 19 September 1979, in force 1 June 1982; UKTS 56 (1982), Cmnd 8738 (**Berne Convention**) 27, 41, 106, 110, 532, 970

Art. 1 533
Art. 2 533
Art. 3 533, 830
Art. 4 533
Art. 5 533
Art. 6 533
Art. 7 534
Art. 8 534
Art. 9(1) 534, 540
Art. 10 533
Art. 11 533
Art. 12 534

Art. 13 534
Art. 14 193, 534
Art. 15 535, 833
Art. 17 535
Art. 18 213
Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (Bonn) 23 June 1979, in force 1 November 1983; 19 ILM 15 (1980) (1979 Bonn Convention) 41, 110, 607–11
Preamble 257, 287, 607, 608
Art. I(1) 608
Art. II(1) 608
Art. III(1) 608
Art. III(2) 268, 608
Art. III(4) 248, 608
Art. III(5) 608
Art. III(7) 608
Art. IV 608
Art. V 608
Art. VI 610, 834
Art. VII 610
Arts. VII–IX 610
Art. XI 268, 610
South Pacific Forum Fisheries Convention (Honiara) 10 July 1978, in force 9 August 1979; IEL 979:57 585

1980

Agreement Between Spain and Portugal on Co-operation in Matters affecting the Safety of Nuclear Installation in the vicinity of the Frontier, 31 March 1980, in force 13 July 1981 646, 837
Athens Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution from Land-Based Resources (Athens) 17 May 1980, in force 17 June 1983; 19 ILM 869 (1980) (1980 Athens LBS Protocol) 401, 436
Art. 4(1)(b) 437
Art. 5 436
Art. 6 436
Art. 9 1040
Art. 10 1040
Art. 12(1) 839
Annex III 436
Convention Creating the Niger Basin Authority (Faranah) 21 November 1980, in force 3 December 1982; IELMT 980:86 489, 834
Convention on Future Multilateral Co-operation in the North-East Atlantic Fisheries (London) 18 November 1989, in force 17 March 1982; 2 SMTE 107 111, 586

Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects, 10 April 1980; 19 ILM 1523 (1980) (1980 Inhuman Weapons Convention) 312
Protocol III, Art. 2(4) 312
Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (Canberra) 20 May 1980, in force 7 April 1982; 19 ILM 841 (1980) (1980 CCAMLR) 111, 157, 714–15, 730
Art. II 261
Art. XV(2) 804
Art. XXIV 848–9
Art. XXV 213
Annex 213
Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (Vienna and New York) 3 March 1980, in force 8 February 1987; 18 ILM 1419 (1979) 100, 645
Art. 4(5) 835
Art. 5 830
Art. 6 830
Art. 17(2) 216
European Outline Convention on Transfrontier Co-operation Between Territorial Communities or Authorities (Madrid) 21 May 1980, in force 22 December 1981; ETS 106 106

1981
African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Banjul) 27 June 1981, in force 21 October 1986; 21 ILM 59 (1982) (1981 African Charter) 106, 198
Art. 3(2) 305
Art. 4 305
Art. 5 305
Art. 7(1) 305
Art. 9(1) 306
Art. 13 306
Art. 14 306
Art. 16(1) 297
Art. 20(1) 297
Art. 21 297
Art. 24 298
Art. 26 305
Agreement for the Protection and Conservation of the Vicuna (Buenos Aires) 2 February 1981 606
Agreement on Regional Co-operation in Combating Pollution of the South-East Pacific by Hydrocarbon or Other Harmful Substances in Cases

Art. XIV 908
Art. XVIII 908
Art. XL 908
Optional Protocol, Art. I 216
Nordic Mutual Emergency Assistance Agreement in Connection with Radiation Accidents, 17 October 1963, 525 UNTS 75 648
OECD Agreement supplementary to the Paris Convention of 1960 on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (Brussels) 31 January 1963, in force 4 December 1974; 1041 UNTS 358 (as amended by 1964 Protocol) **(1963 Brussels Supplementary Convention)** 907
Art. 13 835
Art. 16 839
Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and under Water (Moscow) 5 August 1963, in force 10 October 1963; 480 UNTS 43 **(1963 Nuclear Test Ban Treaty)** 33, 100, 127, 319, 438, 649
Art. 1(1) 243, 248

1964

Agreement Concerning the Niger River Commission and the Navigation and Transport on the River Niger (Niamey) 25 November 1964, in force 12 April 1966; 587 UNTS 21 489

1965

Agreement for the Establishment of a Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in the Near East (Rome) 96
Treaty Establishing a Single Council and a Single Commission of the European Communities, 8 April 1965; 4 ILM 776 (1965) 736

1966

Belgium–France Convention on Radiological Protection Relating to the Installations at the Ardennes Nuclear Power Station, 23 September 1966; 988 UNTS 288 837
International Convention for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (Rio de Janeiro) 14 May 1966, in force 21 March 1969; 37 UNTS 63 **(1966 Atlantic Tuna Convention)** 111, 598–9
Art. III(9) 833
Art. IV(2) 258, 830
International Convention on Load Lines (London) 5 April 1966, in force 21 July 1968; 640 UNTS 133 (Protocol of 11 November 1988, in force 3 February 2000) 444
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 16 December 1966, in force 23 March 1976; Annex to UNGA Res. 2200(XXI); 6 ILM 368 (1967) **(1966 ICCPR)** 91

Art. 1(2) 297
Art. 3 305
Art. 6(1) 305
Art. 7 305
Art. 14(1) 306
Art. 17 306
Art. 25 306
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 16 December 1966, in force 3 January 1976; Annex to UNGA Res. 2200 (XXI); 6 ILM 360 (1967) (1966 ICESCR) 91
Art. 1(2) 297
Art. 7(b) 297
Art. 10(3) 297
Art. 11(1) 297
Art. 12(1) 297
Art. 12(2)(b) 297
Art. 15(1)(b) 297
Art. 17 297

1967

Agreement Between France and Belgium on Radiological Protection Concerning the Installations of the Nuclear Power Station of the Ardennes, 7 March 1967; 588 UNTS 227 646
Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America (Tlatelolco) 14 February 1967, in force 22 April 1968; 6 ILM 52 (1967) 650
Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (London, Moscow, Washington) 27 January 1967, in force 10 October 1967; 610 UNTS 205 (1967 Outer Space Treaty) 178, 382–3
Art. I 286, 383
Art. II 383
Art. III 383
Art. IV 383
Art. VI 383
Art. VII 897–8
Art. VIII 383

1968

African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resource (Algiers) 15 September 1968, in force 9 October 1969; 1001 UNTS 4 (1968 African Nature Convention) 28, 34, 106, 524–6
Preamble 256, 258
Art. II 260, 525

India/Nepal Treaty on Sharing the Waters of the Mahakali River, New Delhi, 12 February 1996, 36 ILM 519 492
International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea (London) 3 May 1996, not yet in force, 25 ILM 1406 (1996) (**1996 HNS Convention**) 97, 454, 930–1
Israel–Jordan Peace Treaty, 34 ILM 46 (1995) 494
Protocol on the Prevention of Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal (Izmir) 1 October 1996, not yet in force, UN Doc. UNEP (OCA)/MED/IG.9/4 Annexes (1996) (**1996 Mediterranean Hazardous Wastes Protocol**) 401, 691
Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter (London) 7 November 1996, not yet in force, 36 ILM 1 (1997) (**1996 Protocol to the London Convention**) 422–3, 686
Art. 1(8) 678
Art. 2 422
Art. 3 271, 284, 423
Art. 4 423
Art. 5 423
Art. 6 423
Art. 7(2) 423
Art. 9(4) 180
Art. 10 176
Art. 11 207, 423
Art. 13 423
Art. 15 871, 924
Art. 16 213
Art. 25(1) 422
Art. 26 423
Treaty on the Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in Africa (Cairo) 1 April 1996, not yet in force, 35 ILM 698 (1996) (**Pelindaba Treaty**) 651

1997

Amsterdam Treaty, amending Treaty on European Union and EC Treaty, 2 October 1997, in force 1 May 1999, 37 ILM 56 (1998) 735, 748–9
Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage (Vienna) 12 September 1997, not yet in force 36 ILM 1473 (1997) (**1997 Supplementary Compensation Convention**) 906
Convention on the Law of Non-Navigational uses of International Watercourses (New York) 21 May 1997, 36 ILM 700 (1997) 134, 460, 466–8
Art. 1(1) 466
Art. 2(b) 466

Art. 3 466
Art. 4 466
Art. 7 467
Art. 9 467
Art. 10 467
Arts. 11–14 467
Art. 12 804, 837
Arts. 15–19 467
Art. 17 839
Art. 20 467
Art. 21 467
Art. 22 467
Art. 23 468
Art. 24 468
Arts. 25–26 468
Arts. 29–32 468
Art. 33(2) 204, 468
Art. 33(3) 204
Art. 33(4)–(6) 468
Art. 33(7) 468
Art. 33(10) 468
Art. 43(8) 468

Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons (Paris) 13 January 1993, in force 29 April 1997; 32 ILM 800 (1993) 628

Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management (Vienna) 5 September 1997, in force 18 June 2001, 36 ILM 1431 (1997) (**1997 Joint Safety Convention**) 644–5, 647, 712

Protocol to Amend the Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (Vienna) 12 September 1997, not yet in force, 36 ILM 1454 (1997) (**Protocol to the 1963 Vienna Convention**) 906, 910–11

Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (Kyoto) 11 December 1997, not yet in force, 37 ILM 22 (1998) (**1997 Kyoto Protocol**) 6, 64, 109, 139, 170, 289, 368–81, 756, 944

Art. 2 372, 901
Art. 3 373, 836
Art. 3(1) 371, 378, 379, 381
Art. 3(2) 371
Art. 3(3) 374
Art. 3(4) 374, 380–1
Art. 3(5) 371
Art. 3(9) 371

Art. 8 13
Art. 16 137
Art. 19(2) 569
Art. 21 397, 569, 860
Art. 24 860
Art. 33 14
Art. 42(1)(b) 397
Art. 48 13
Art. 49 570
Art. 51(1) 570
Art. 52(1) 570
Art. 54 397
Art. 56 397, 570
Art. 58(1) 397
Art. 61 258, 260, 570, 831
Art. 62 260, 570, 571
Art. 63 571
Art. 64 258, 571, 583
Art. 65 571, 573, 591, 596
Art. 66 571
Art. 67 571
Art. 68 571
Art. 69 571
Art. 70 571
Art. 76 14
Art. 77 14, 570
Art. 78 570
Art. 87 583
Art. 89 583
Art. 92 565
Art. 116 572
Arts. 116–119 582
Art. 117 572
Art. 118 572
Art. 119 260, 572
Art. 120 571, 573, 591
Art. 123 250, 251, 398
Art. 136 179
Art. 139 180, 899
Art. 142(2) 840
Art. 143 831
Art. 145 180, 446
Art. 150(b) 260

Art. 161(1)(e)	263
Art. 162	192, 446–7
Art. 165(2)	192, 839
Art. 169(1)	839
Art. 176	192
Arts. 186–191	219
Art. 187	220
Art. 192	397
Arts. 192–237	726
Art. 193	244–5, 397
Art. 194	183
Art. 194(1)	248, 397
Art. 194(2)	244, 398
Art. 194(3)	17, 398
Art. 194(5)	398
Art. 195	167, 398
Art. 196	398
Art. 197	250, 251, 398
Art. 198	398, 842
Art. 199	398
Art. 200	398, 831
Art. 202	398, 1040
Art. 203	398
Art. 204(1)	849
Arts. 204–206	398
Art. 205	805–6
Art. 206	805–6
Art. 207	288, 429
Arts. 207–212	398
Art. 208(5)	445
Art. 210	416
Art. 211	397, 439
Art. 212	437, 438
Art. 213	175
Arts. 213–233	399
Art. 214	175
Art. 216	175
Art. 217	178
Art. 218	178, 179
Art. 219	178, 179
Art. 220	178, 179
Art. 221	179
Art. 222	175

Art. 226(1) 850
Art. 235 399, 900, 939
Art. 235(2) 175
Art. 235(3) 871
Art. 236 399
Art. 237 399
Art. 244 831
Art. 266 1040
Art. 268 1040
Art. 269 1040
Arts. 270–278 1040
Art. 281(1) 138
Art. 284 203
Art. 287 219
Art. 292 220
Art. 297 219
Art. 298 219
Art. 309 134
Art. 310 136
Annex III 446, 899
Annex V 203
Annex VI 219
Annex VII 213

1983

Agreement Between the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic on Principles Covering Damage at the Border, September 1983 844

Agreement for Co-operation in Dealing with Pollution of the North Sea by Oil and other Harmful Substances (Bonn) 13 September 1983, in force 1 September 1989; Misc 26 (1983) 9104 408, 453
Art. 1 453
Art. 3(2) 453
Art. 4(e) 453
Art. 5(3) 453
Arts. 9–15 453
Art. 19(2) 453

Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region (Cartagena de Indias) 24 March 1983, in force 11 October 1986; 22 ILM 221 (1983) (1983 Cartagena Convention) 404
Arts. 3–11 406
Art. 4(1) 261
Art. 12 407, 804

Art. 13 407, 1040
Art. 14 455, 871
Art. 15 407
Art. 16 407
Art. 22 407
Art. 23 213
Annex 213
International Tropical Timber Agreement (Geneva) 18 November 1983, in force 1 April 1985; UN Doc. TD/TIMBER/II/Rev.1 (1984) (**1983 ITTA**)–
Art. 1 237, 258
Art. 14(1) 839
Art. 27 834
Art. 28 833
Protocol Concerning Co-operation in Combating Oil Spills in the Wider Caribbean Region (Cartagena de Indias) 24 March 1983, in force 11 October 1986; 22 ILM 240 (1983) (**Cartagena Oil Spills Protocol**) 404
Preamble 256
Art. 1 453
Art. 2 453
Arts. 3–9 454
Art. 4 830
Art. 10 454
Protocol for the Protection of the South East Pacific Against Pollution from Land Based Sources (Quito) 22 July 1983, in force 23 September 1986; IELMT 983:54 403, 436
Arts. I–III 454
Art. II 437
Art. IV 436
Art. V 436
Arts. VI–XII 437
Art. IX 830
Art. XII 839
Art. XV 437
Art. XL 244
Annex III 436

1984

International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers (London) 7 July 1978, in force 28 April 1984, UKTS 50 (1984) Cmnd 9266 445
Protocol for Long Term Financing of the Co-operative Programmes for Monitoring and Evaluating the Long-Range Transmission of Air Pollutants in Europe (EMEP) (Geneva) 28 September 1984, in force 28 January 1988; 2 SMTE 285 (**1984 EMEP Protocol**) 326–7

Art. 2 327
Art. 3 327
Art. 4 327
Annex 327

1985

Agreement of Co-operation Between the United States of America and the United Mexican States Regarding Pollution of the Environment along the Inland International Boundary by Discharges of Hazardous Substances, 18 July 1985, in force 29 November 1985; 26 ILM 19 (1987) 621

Association of South East Asian Nations Agreement on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Kuala Lumpur) 9 July 1985, not in force; 15 EPL 64 (1985) (**1985 ASEAN Agreement**) 46, 108, 133, 540–2

Preamble 257
Art. 1 258, 541
Art. 2 265, 541
Art. 3 541
Art. 4 541
Art. 5 541
Art. 6 541, 542
Arts. 6–9 541
Art. 7 555
Art. 9 258
Art. 10 284, 542
Art. 11 248, 408, 542
Art. 12(1) 258
Arts. 12–14 542
Art. 13 408, 542
Art. 14(1) 804
Arts. 15–17 542
Art. 16 860
Art. 18(2) 839
Arts. 18–19 542
Art. 19(2) 542, 840
Art. 20 199, 542, 843
Art. 21 542
Arts. 21–23 542
Art. 25 542
Art. 26 542

Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the East African Region (Nairobi) 21 June 1985, not in force; IELMT 985:46 (**1985 Nairobi Convention**) 404

Preamble 257
Art. 2(b) 406

Arts. 3–12 406
Art. 4(1) 261
Art. 10 407
Art. 12 407
Art. 13 407, 804, 840
Art. 14 407, 1040
Art. 15 455
Art. 16 407
Art. 17 407
Art. 23 407
Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer (Vienna) 22 March 1985, in force 22 September 1988; 26 ILM 1529 (1985) (1985 Vienna Convention) (*see* 1987 Montreal Protocol) 6, 83, 109, 127, 128, 130, 133, 244, 343–5
Preamble 268, 288
Art. 1 18, 344, 877
Art. 2(1) 344, 345
Art. 2(2) 248, 250, 288, 345, 532
Art. 2(3) 345
Art. 3 345, 849
Art. 4 345, 1041
Art. 5 345
Art. 6 345
Art. 6(4) 345
Art. 7 345
Art. 8 139, 345
Art. 9 139, 345
Art. 10 345
Art. 10(2) 140
Art. 10(3) 140
Art. 11 201, 204, 213
Art. 11(1) 202
Art. 11(2) 203
Art. 11(3) 136, 216
Art. 11(4) 203
Art. 11(5) 203
Art. 16(1) 345
Art. 18 134
Art. 73 308
Annex I 345, 849
Annex II 345, 1041
ILO Convention No. 155 Concerning Occupational Health Services (Geneva) 22 June 1985, in force 17 February 1988, 2 SMTE 126 98, 639, 804, 854

Protocol Concerning Co-operation in Combating Pollution in Cases of Emergency (Nairobi) 21 June 1985, not in force; IELMT 985:48 **(1985 Nairobi Emergency Protocol)** 405
Art. 1(d)–(g) 454
Art. 2 454
Arts. 3–9 454
Art. 10 454
Protocol Concerning Protected Areas and Wild Fauna and Flora in the Eastern African Region (Nairobi) 21 June 1985, not in force; IELMT 985:47 **(1985 Nairobi Protocol)** 404, 526–7
Protocol to the 1979 Convention on LRTAP on the Reduction of Sulphur Emissions or their Transboundary Fluxes by at Least 30 Per Cent (Helsinki) 8 July 1985, in force 2 September 1987; 27 ILM 1077 (1987) 51, 64, 156, 478
Art. 2 327, 878
Art. 4 327, 834
Art. 5 327
Art. 6 327
South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty (Rarotonga) 6 August 1985, in force 11 December 1986; 24 ILM 1142 (1985) **(1985 Rarotonga Treaty)** 108, 205, 427, 650–1, 685, 839

1986

Canada–US Agreement Concerning the Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Waste (Ottawa) 28 October 1986, in force 8 November 1986; TIAS 11099 680, 691, 697, 1065
Convention for the Protection of the Natural Resources and Environment of the South Pacific Region (Noumea) 25 November 1986, in force 22 August 1990; 26 ILM 38 (1987) **(1986 Noumea Convention)** 108, 405, 426
Art. 2 426
Art. 2(b) 426
Art. 2(c) 426
Art. 2(f) 406
Art. 2(g) 407
Arts. 3–9 454
Arts. 4–6 427
Arts. 4–9 406
Art. 5(1) 248
Arts. 9–10 427
Art. 10 310, 407, 454, 840
Art. 11 407, 688
Art. 12 407
Art. 13 406

Art. 14 407
Art. 15 406
Art. 16 407, 804, 813
Art. 17 407, 1040
Art. 18 407, 1040
Art. 19 407
Art. 20 455, 871
Art. 21 407
Art. 22 407
Art. 26 213
Annex 213, 310
Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency (Vienna) 26 September 1986, in force 26 February 1987; 25 ILM 1377 (1986) (**IAEA Assistance Convention**) 100, 448, 647–8
Art. 2 840
Art. 6(2) 853
Art. 11 840
Art. 13 213
Convention on Early Notification of Nuclear Accidents (Vienna) 26 September 1986, in force 27 October 1986; 25 ILM 1370 (1986) (**1986 Notification Convention**) 100, 448, 845–7, 853
Art. 6 840
Art. 11 213
European Convention for the Protection of Animals during International Transport (Paris) 30 December 1986, ETS No. 65; Protocol (Strasbourg) 10 May 1979, ETS No. 103 669
ILO Convention No. 162 Concerning Safety in the Use of Asbestos (Geneva) 24 June 1986, in force 16 June 1989, 2 SMTE 359 (**1986 ILO Asbestos Convention**) 98, 639, 684
Art. 1(2) 804
Art. 20 850, 854
Art. 22 860
Mexico–United States Agreement for Co-operation on Environmental Programmes and Transboundary Problems (Washington), 12 November 1986, in force 29 January 1987; 26 ILM 25 (1987) 680, 697
Protocol Concerning Co-operation in Combating Pollution Emergencies (Noumea) 25 November 1986, in force 22 August 1990; IELMT 986:87B (**1986 Noumea Pollution Emergencies Protocol**) 405, 454
Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the South Pacific Region by Dumping (Noumea) 25 November 1986, in force 22 August 1990; IELMT 986:87A (**1986 Noumea Dumping Protocol**) 405
Art. 7 427
Art. 8 427
Art. 11(2) 427

Art. 14 427
Art. 16 427
Annex IV 427
Single European Act (Luxembourg) 17 February 1986 (The Hague) 28 February 1986, in force 1 July 1987; 25 ILM 503 (1986) (1986 SEA) 739, 742–5

1987

Agreement on the Action Plan for the Environmentally Sound Management of the Common Zambezi River System (Harare) 28 May 1987, in force 28 May 1987; 27 ILM 1109 (**1987 Zambezi Action Plan Agreement**) 490–1
Finland and USSR Agreement on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident and on Exchange of Information Relating to Nuclear Facilities, 7 January 1987; IAEA LegSer No. 15 647
Protocol on Substances that deplete the Ozone Layer (Montreal) 16 September 1987, in force 1 January 1989; 26 ILM 154 (1987) (**Montreal Protocol**) 6, 9, 51, 78, 83, 109, 127, 128, 141, 157, 181, 187, 343, 345–57
Preamble 248, 263, 268, 346
Art. 1P 289
Art. 1T 180
Art. 2 348
Art. 2(1) 348, 351
Art. 2(2) 349
Art. 2(3) 351
Art. 2(4) 351
Art. 2(5) 351
Art. 2(6) 351
Art. 2(7) 162
Art. 2(8) 352
Art. 2(9) 348
Art. 2A(3) 349
Art. 2A(4) 349
Art. 2A(5) 349
Art. 2A(6) 349
Art. 2A(7) 349
Art. 2A(8) 349
Art. 2B(1) 349
Art. 2B(2) 349
Art. 2B(3) 349
Art. 2B(4) 349
Art. 2C 349, 350
Art. 2D 350
Art. 2E 350
Art. 2F 350, 351
Art. 2G 351

Art. 2H 351
Art. 3 346
Art. 4 352, 353, 942, 943, 945
Art. 4(1) 136
Art. 4(2) 352
Art. 4(3) 352
Art. 4(4) 352
Art. 4(5) 352
Art. 4(6) 352
Art. 4(7) 352
Art. 4(8) 352
Art. 4B 353
Art. 5 354
Art. 5(1) 289, 351, 354
Art. 6 348
Art. 7 180, 356, 834
Art. 8 357
Art. 9 1041
Art. 9(1) 689, 831
Art. 9(2) 859–60
Art. 9(a) 139
Art. 9(c) 139
Art. 9(d) 139
Art. 10 354–6, 1031–2, 1041
Art. 10A 1041
Art. 10(a) 139
Art. 10(b) 139
Art. 11 356
Art. 12 357
Art. 14 131
Art. 16(1) 133
Art. 18 134
Annex A 348
Annex B 348
Annex C 348
Annex D 348
Annex E 348

1988

Additional Protocol to the ACHR on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (San Salvador) 17 November 1988, not in force; 28 ILM 161 (1989) 294, 298

Agreement on the Network of Aquaculture Centres in Asia and the Pacific 204

Canada–US Free Trade Agreement (Ottawa) 2 January 1988, in force 1 January 1989; 27 ILM 281 (1988) 107, 997–9
Convention Concerning Safety and Health in Construction (Geneva) 20 June 1988, in force 11 January 1991; 2 SMTE 440 639–40, 684, 860
Convention on Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters (Lugano) 16 September 1988, in force 1 January 1992; OJ 1988 L 319/9 198
Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities (Wellington) 2 June 1988, not in force; 27 ILM 868 (1988) (1988 CRAMRA) 41, 133, 665, 716–21, 900, 931–2
Art. 1 716, 718, 876–7, 931
Art. 2 310, 716, 717, 804
Art. 4 717, 804
Art. 5 716, 717
Art. 7 175, 192
Art. 8 881, 931–2
Art. 8(2) 719, 900
Art. 8(4) 309
Art. 8(10) 178, 721
Art. 10 193
Art. 11 193, 849
Art. 12 192, 193, 720, 849
Art. 13 717
Art. 15 718
Art. 16 720
Art. 18(2) 718
Arts. 18–22 718
Art. 19(2) 719
Art. 21(1) 718, 721
Art. 23(2) 718
Arts. 23–27 718
Art. 25(3) 721
Art. 26 717
Art. 28 718
Art. 29(2) 718
Arts. 29–32 718
Art. 31(1) 192
Art. 33 718
Art. 34 721
Art. 37 717–19, 721
Art. 38(1) 719
Art. 39 717, 719
Art. 41 719
Art. 43 720

Art. 44 717, 720
Art. 47 720, 721
Art. 48 720
Art. 49 720
Art. 51 720
Art. 52 720, 851
Art. 53 717, 720, 721
Art. 54 720
Arts. 55–59 213, 721
Art. 57 839
Art. 62(1) 716
Annex 721

Joint Protocol Relating to the Application of the Vienna Convention and the Paris Convention (Vienna) 21 September 1988, in force 27 April 1992; 42 *Nuclear Law Bulletin* 56 (1988) (**1988 Joint Protocol**) 912

Protocol Concerning the Control of Emissions of Nitrogen Oxides or their Transboundary Fluxes (Sofia) 31 October 1988, in force 14 February 1991; 28 ILM 214 (1988) (**1988 NO^x Protocol**) 181, 328–9
Preamble 328
Art. 2 156, 158
Art. 2(1) 328
Art. 2(2) 328
Art. 2(3)(a) 329
Art. 2(3)(b) 329
Art. 2(4) 329
Art. 3 329, 830, 1039
Art. 4 329, 834
Art. 6 329, 804
Art. 7 329
Art. 8 329
Art. 9 329
Art. 10 328
Technical Annex 328

Sweden–USSR Agreement on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident and on Exchange of Information Relating to Nuclear Facilities, 1 January 1988, IAEA LegSer No. 15, 407 647

1989

African, Caribbean and Pacific States–European Community: Fourth Lomé Convention (Lomé)15 December 1989, in force 1 September 1991; 29 ILM 783 (1990) (**1989 Lomé Convention**) 41, 691, 695, 753
Art. 4 259, 265, 437, 1022
Arts. 7–13 437

Art. 14 250, 437
Art. 15 437
Art. 33 254
Art. 34 265
Art. 35 247
Art. 39 680, 943
Convention for the Prohibition of Fishing with Long Driftnets in the South Pacific (Wellington) 24 November 1989, in force 17 May 1991; 29 ILM 1454 (1990) (**1989 Wellington Convention**) 108, 157, 588–9
Convention on Civil Liability for Damage caused during Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road, Rail and Inland Navigation Vessels (Geneva) 10 October 1989, not in force; UN Doc. ECE/TRANS/79 (**1989 CRTD**) 930
Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal (Basel) 22 March 1989, in force 1992; 28 ILM 657 (1989) (**Basel Convention**) 83, 111, 127, 128, 133, 135, 207, 631, 691–5, 712, 992, 1065
Art. 1 679–80
Art. 2 158, 677, 682
Art. 3 834
Art. 4 692–3, 834, 943
Art. 4(1) 943
Art. 4(2) 158, 682, 804
Art. 4(4) 175, 176
Art. 4(6) 726
Art. 4A 695
Art. 5 175
Art. 6 693, 696
Art. 7 696
Art. 8 693
Art. 9 176, 696
Art. 10 682, 689, 860
Art. 11 694
Art. 12 694, 905
Art. 13 694, 834
Art. 13(1) 835, 843
Art. 13(2) 181
Art. 13(3) 180
Art. 14 1030
Art. 15 694
Art. 16 694
Art. 17 139
Art. 19 187
Art. 20 201, 213, 216

Art. 26(1) 134
Annex IV(B) 689
Annex V(A) 804
Annex VI 213
Annex VII 695
Convention on the Rights of the Child (New York) 20 November 1989, in force 2 September 1990; 29 ILM 1340 (1990) 299, 859–60
ILO Convention (No. 169) Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries (Geneva) 27 June 1989, not yet in force; 28 ILM 1382 (1989)–
Art. 2 299
Art. 3 299
Art. 4(1) 299
Art. 6 306
Art. 7 299, 306
Art. 11 306
International Convention on Salvage (London) 28 April 1989, not yet in force; IMO/LEG/Conf.7/27 450–1
Art. 9 450
Art. 12 450
Art. 13(1)(b) 450
Art. 14 450–1
Lima Convention for the Establishment of a Latin American Tuna Organization or Convention Establishing the Eastern Pacific Tuna Organization (Lima) 21 July 1989, not yet in force 598
Protocol Concerning Marine Pollution resulting from Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf (Kuwait) 29 March 1989, in force 17 February 1990 (**Kuwait Exploration Protocol**) 402, 448
Protocol for the Conservation and Management of Protected Marine and Coastal Areas of the South-East Pacific (Paipa) 21 September 1989, in force 1994 IELMT 989:71 (**1989 Paipa SPA Protocol**) 403
Protocol for the Protection of the South-East Pacific Against Radioactive Contamination (Paipa) 21 September 1989, not in force; IELMT 989:70 (**1989 Paipa Radioactive Contamination Protocol**) 403, 426

1990
Adjustments and Amendments to the 1987 Montreal Protocol (London) 29 June 1990, in force 10 August 1992; 30 ILM 537 (1991) (**1990 Montreal Amendments and Adjustments**) 131, 344, 346–7
Preamble 347
Art. 1(4) 347
Art. 1(5) 347
Art. 1(9) 347

Art. 4(1) 353
Art. 4(1bis) 353
Art. 4(2) 353
Art. 4(3) 137
Art. 4(4bis) 137
Art. 4(9) 353
Annex B 348
Annex C 348

Agreement Establishing the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (London) 29 May 1990, in force 1991; 29 ILM 1077 (1990) 831, 833

Agreement on Conservation of Seals in the Wadden Sea Area (Bonn), 16 October 1990, in force 1 October 1991 605, 609

Convention Concerning Safety in the use of Chemicals at Work (ILO No. 170) (Geneva) 25 June 1990, not in force 98, 626, 640–1, 684

Convention of the International Commission for the Protection of the Elbe (Magdeburg) 8 October 1990; IELMT 990:75 478

International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation (London) 30 November 1990, in force 13 May 1995; 30 ILM 733 (1991) (**Oil Pollution Preparedness Convention**) 97, 451–2, 729
Preamble 284, 451
Art. 1(1) 451
Art. 3 451
Art. 4 451
Art. 5 451
Art. 6 451
Art. 7 451
Art. 11 452
Annex 452

Protocol Concerning Pollution from Land-Based Sources (Kuwait) 20 February 1990, in force 1993 (**1990 Kuwait LBS Protocol**) 402, 436

Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife in the Wider Caribbean Region (Kingston) 18 January 1990, in force 18 June 2000; 1 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* 441 (1990) (**1990 Kingston SPA Protocol**) 404, 530–1

1991

Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Canada on Air Quality (Ottawa) 13 March 1991, in force 13 March 1991; 30 ILM 676 (1991) 339–1
Art. II 339
Art. III(1) 339
Art. IV(2) 340

Art. V 341
Art. VI 341
Art. VII 341
Art. VIII 341
Art. IX 341
Art. XI 341
Art. XIV(3) 341
Annex I, section 1A 340
Annex I, section 1B 340
Annex I, section 2A 340
Annex I, section 2B 340
Annex I, section 3 340
Annex I, section 4 340
Annex II 341
Agreement on the Conservation of Populations of European Bats (London) 4 December 1991, in force 16 January 1994 609
Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (Espoo) 25 February 1991, in force 10 September 1997; 30 ILM 802 (1991) **(1991 Espoo Convention)** 42, 111, 134, 187, 471, 803, 814–17
Preamble 248
Art. 1 17, 814
Art. 2 248, 814, 815, 817
Art. 3 205, 815, 837
Art. 4 816
Art. 5 816, 840
Art. 6 816
Art. 16 733
Art. 17 733
Art. 18(2) 733
Appendix I 687, 815
Appendix II 816
Appendix IV 205, 816
Convention on the Ban of Import into Africa and the Control of Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes within Africa (Bamako) 29 January 1991, in force April 1998 30 ILM 775 (1991) **(1991 Bamako Convention)** 106, 111, 631, 691, 695
Art. 1 677, 683
Art. 2 637, 680
Art. 4 943
Art. 4(1) 637, 696
Art. 4(2) 685, 686
Art. 4(3) 158, 270, 683, 696, 924–6
Art. 5(4) 696

Art. 6(6) 696
Art. 7 696
Art. 9 176, 696
Art. 10 689
Art. 15 696
Art. 16 696
Art. 19 696
Art. 20 696
Convention on the Protection of the Alps (Salzburg) 7 November 1991, not in force; 31 ILM 767 (1992) 535–6
Art. 2(1) 250, 284
Art. 2(d) 247
Protocol 555
Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty (Madrid) 4 October 1991, in force 14 January 1998; 30 ILM 1461 (1991) 131, 157, 665, 721–6, 731, 804, 818–19, 932
Preamble 723
Art. 2 723
Art. 3 17, 723, 819
Art. 4 723, 819
Art. 7 722
Art. 8 723, 818
Art. 9(1) 723
Art. 10 725
Art. 11 725
Art. 12 725
Art. 13 175, 726
Art. 14 849
Art. 15 726
Art. 16 726, 932
Art. 17 726
Arts. 18–20 726
Art. 24 721
Art. 25 722
Annex I 723, 818
Annex II 723
Annex III 687, 688, 723–4
Annex IV 724
Annex V 724–5
Protocol on the Control of Emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds and their Transboundary Fluxes (Geneva) 18 November 1991, in force 29 September 1997; 31 ILM 568 (1992) 207, 288, 329–32
Art. 2 878

Art. 2(2) 136
Art. 2(2)(a) 330
Art. 2(2)(b) 330
Art. 2(2)(c) 330
Art. 2(3)(a) 331
Art. 2(3)(b) 331
Art. 2(4) 331
Art. 2(5) 331
Art. 2(6) 331
Art. 2(7) 331
Art. 3(1) 331
Art. 3(2) 331
Art. 3(3) 332
Art. 4 332, 1039
Art. 5 332
Art. 6 332
Art. 7 332
Art. 8 332
Annex II 331
Annex III 331
Annex IV 331

Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community (Abuja) 3 June 1991, not in force; 30 ILM 1241 (1991) 1007–8

1992

Adjustments and Amendments to the 1987 Montreal Protocol (Copenhagen) 23–25 November 1992, not yet in force; 32 ILM 874 (1993) 344

Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans of the Baltic and North Seas (New York) 17 March 1992, in force 29 March 1994 (**1992 ASCOBANS**) 595–6, 609

Agreement on the European Economic Area (Oporto) 20 May 1992, in force 1 January 1994; OJ L1, 3 January 1994, 3 (**1992 EEA Agreement**) 252, 283, 733, 747

Agreement on the North Atlantic Marine Mammals Conservation Organization (NAMMCO) (Nuuk, Greenland), 9 April 1992, in force 7 July 1992 596

Convention for the Conservation of Anadromous Fish Stocks in the North Pacific Ocean (Moscow) 11 February 1992, in force 16 February 1993 585

Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic (Paris) 22 September 1992, not in force; 32 ILM 1068 (1993) (**1992 OSPAR Marine Environment Convention**) 18, 109, 110, 127, 129, 300, 395, 408–12, 425–6, 428, 434–6, 447

Preamble 258, 410, 569

Art. 1(o)	425, 678
Art. 2	232
Art. 2(1)	410
Art. 2(2)	271, 284, 411
Art. 2(3)(b)	158, 411
Art. 3	434
Art. 3(2)	426, 685
Art. 3(3)(a)	426
Art. 3(3)(b)	426
Art. 3(3)(c)	426
Arts. 3–7	411
Art. 3(a)	410
Art. 4	425, 426
Art. 5	426, 447
Art. 6	411, 849
Art. 7	426
Art. 8	411, 425, 447
Art. 9	213, 411, 447, 856–7
Art. 10	411, 426, 447
Art. 11(1)	113
Art. 11(2)	113
Art. 11(3)	113
Art. 12	411
Art. 13	411
Art. 21(2)	411
Art. 22	411, 834
Art. 23	193, 411
Art. 24	411
Art. 32	213, 411
Annex I	434
Annex I, Art. 1	435
Annex I, Art. 2	435
Annex I, Art. 3	435
Annex II	425–6
Annex II, Art. 3	273
Annex III	425, 447
Annex IV	849
Annex IV, Art. 1	411, 848
Annex IV, Art. 2	411
Annex IV, Art. 3	412
Appendix 1	158
Appendix 2	435

Convention on Biological Diversity (Rio de Janeiro) 5 June 1992, in force 29 December 1993; 31 ILM 822 (1992) (**Biodiversity Convention**) 9, 28, 53, 83, 110, 127, 128, 180, 182, 263, 515, 652, 819–20
Preamble 249, 257, 258, 270, 287, 289
Art. 1 249, 258, 262, 516
Art. 2 18, 516, 518, 652
Art. 3 54, 136, 232, 244, 517
Art. 4(a) 517
Art. 4(b) 517
Art. 5 250, 517, 653, 970
Art. 6 265, 517, 653
Art. 7 517, 654, 819, 834, 849
Art. 8 258, 654
Art. 8(a) 518
Art. 8(b) 518
Art. 8(c) 518
Art. 8(d) 518
Art. 8(g) 518
Art. 8(h) 518
Art. 8(j) 518, 1053
Art. 9 519, 654
Art. 10 519, 655
Art. 11 160, 258, 655
Art. 12 258, 518, 656, 860
Art. 13 518, 860
Art. 14 519, 656, 819, 843
Art. 15 237, 262, 519, 655
Art. 16 258, 520–1, 656, 1041, 1045–6
Art. 17 258, 518, 657, 831
Art. 18 258, 518, 657
Art. 19 521–2
Art. 19(3) 653
Art. 19(4) 653
Art. 20 136, 266, 289, 523, 657, 1035, 1041, 1042
Art. 21 136, 523, 657
Art. 22 657, 1045
Art. 23 523, 1036
Art. 24 523, 656, 657
Art. 25 523, 657
Art. 26 834
Art. 27 201–4, 213, 216, 523
Art. 28 516
Art. 29 139, 516, 658

Arts. 29–31 658
Art. 30 139, 516
Art. 33 658
Arts. 34–35 658
Art. 36 134
Art. 37 134, 516
Art. 40 523
Annex II 201, 517–18, 523
Annex II, Part 1 213
Annex II, Part 2 203
Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (Helsinki) 17 March 1992, in force 6 October 1996; 31 ILM 1312 (1992) (**1992 Watercourses Convention**) 42, 110, 134, 454, 471, 482–5
Art. 1 17, 482, 483, 879
Art. 2 232, 483
Art. 2(1) 248, 482
Art. 2(2) 248, 482
Art. 2(2)(b) 261
Art. 2(5) 257, 270, 284
Art. 2(6) 483
Art. 2(8) 483
Art. 3(1) 483, 804
Art. 3(2) 483
Art. 3(3) 483
Art. 4 483
Arts. 4–8 483
Art. 5 483
Art. 6 483
Art. 7 871
Art. 8 483
Art. 9(1) 484
Art. 9(2) 484, 804
Arts. 10–12 484
Art. 11 849
Arts. 13–14 484
Art. 14 837
Arts. 14–15 484
Art. 16 484
Arts. 17–19 484
Art. 22 213, 216
Annex I 483
Annex II 483

Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution (and Protocols) (Bucharest) 21 April 1992, in force 15 January 1994; 32 ILM 1101 (1992) (**Black Sea Convention**) 405, 436, 924
Art. 3(3) 158
Art. XI(1) 448
Art. XVI 924
Annex II 158
Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area (Helsinki) 9 April 1992, in force 17 January 2000; BNA 35: 0401 (**Baltic Sea Convention**) 244, 395, 408, 413–14, 428
Art. 2(2) 437
Art. 3 158, 174, 232, 271, 284, 414
Art. 4 414
Art. 5 414
Art. 6 414
Art. 7 415
Art. 8 414
Art. 9 415
Art. 10 414
Art. 11 414
Art. 12 414, 448
Art. 13 415
Art. 14 415
Art. 15 415
Art. 16 415
Art. 17 415
Art. 18 415
Art. 19(5) 413
Art. 20 413
Art. 25 871
Annex I 414
Annex II 158, 174
Annex III 414
Annex IV 414
Annex V 414
Annex VI 414, 448
International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1992, 29 November 1969, in force 19 June 1975; 973 UNTS 3; amended by the 1976 Protocol, 19 November 1976, in force 8 April 1981, 16 ILM 617 (1977); 1984 Protocol, 25 May 1984, not in force; 23 ILM 177 (1984); and 1992 Protocol, 27 November 1992, in force 1996 (**1992 CLC Convention**), IMO LEG/CONF.9.15 913

North American Free Trade Agreement (Washington, Ottawa, Mexico City) 17 December 1992, in force 1 January 1994; 32 ILM 289 (1993) and 32 ILM 605 (1993) (NAFTA) 115, 999–7, 1059–60, 1062, 1064–70
Protocol to the 1969 CLC (London) 27 November 1992, not in force; BNA 21: 1551 97, 676–7, 914, 915
Protocol to the 1971 Oil Pollution Fund Convention (London) 27 November 1992, not in force; BNA 21: 1751 97, 110, 454, 915–22
Art. 1 916
Art. 2 192, 916, 918
Art. 4 916
Art. 6 917
Art. 7 197, 917
Art. 10 917
Art. 12 917
Arts. 16–30 918
Art. 17 918
Art. 22 262, 918
Art. 26 917, 918
Arts. 32–33 918
Art. 33 917
Treaty on European Union, Maastricht, 17 February 1992, in force 1 November 1993; 31 ILM 247 (1992) (**Maastricht Treaty**) 259, 739, 745–6, 751
UNECE Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents (Helsinki) 17 March 1992, in force 19 April 2000; 31 ILM 1330 (1992) (**Industrial Accidents Convention**) 42, 64, 111, 623–5
Preamble 249, 284
Art. 1 17, 623, 879
Art. 2(2) 623
Art. 3 232, 624
Art. 4 623, 804, 837, 840
Art. 6 624
Art. 7 624
Art. 8 624
Art. 9 624, 853
Art. 10 624
Art. 11 624
Arts. 12–16 625
Art. 13 871
Arts. 17–20 625
Art. 21 213, 216
Annex I 623
Annex III 623, 804

Annex IV 624
Annex V 624
Annex VI 624
Annex VIII 624, 853
Annex IX 624
Annexes X–XI 625
Annex XII 625
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (New York) 9 May 1992, in force 24 March 1994; 31 ILM), 849 (1992) (**1992 Climate Change Convention**) 6, 9, 12, 53, 109, 127–30, 133, 170, 182, 263, 359–68, 756, 900–1, 944
Preamble 244–5, 265, 266, 287, 288
Art. 1 131
Art. 1(1) 362, 877
Art. 1(2) 361
Art. 1(3) 18, 361
Art. 2 156, 249, 361, 878
Art. 3 8, 232–3, 362
Art. 3(1) 257, 262, 286
Art. 3(2) 288
Art. 3(3) 271
Art. 3(4) 258, 266
Art. 3(5) 1009
Art. 4 233, 289, 362–4, 849, 1042
Art. 4(1) 250, 369, 805, 831, 834, 835, 860
Art. 4(2) 364–5
Art. 4(2)(a) 162, 262, 369
Art. 4(2)(b) 162, 369
Art. 4(2)(e) 160
Art. 4(3) 180, 366, 1035
Art. 4(4) 366, 900
Art. 4(5) 367
Art. 4(6) 366
Art. 4(7) 266, 289, 1035
Art. 4(8) 367
Art. 4(9) 367
Art. 4(10) 366
Art. 7 193, 367, 1036
Arts. 7–11 367
Art. 9(1) 367
Art. 10 78, 201, 367, 836
Art. 11 1035
Art. 11(1) 367

Art. 11(2) 368
Art. 11(3) 368
Art. 12 289, 366, 834
Art. 12(1) 180, 834
Art. 12(2) 363
Art. 12(3) 363
Art. 12(5) 181, 363
Art. 12(8) 364
Art. 12(9) 364, 853
Art. 12(10) 364, 853
Art. 13 201, 206, 368
Art. 14 201–3, 213, 216, 368
Art. 15 139
Art. 16 139
Art. 21 368, 1036
Art. 23 134
Art. 24 134, 368
Annex I 360
Annex II 360

1993

Agreement Concerning the Establishment of a Border Environment Co-operation Commission and a North American Development Bank, 18 November 1993, in force 1 January 1994; 32 ILM 1545 (1993) 1007

Agreement for the Establishment of the Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (Rome) 25 November 1993, in force 27 March 1996 599–600

Agreement for the Establishment of the Near East Plant Protection Organization, Rabat, 18 February 1993, not yet in force 551

Agreement to Promote Compliance with International Conservation and Management Measures by Fishing on the High Seas, November 1993 (FAO Res. 15/93) 572

Convention for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna, 10 May 1993, in force 30 May 1994; 1819 UNTS 360 580, 600

Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Resulting from Activities Dangerous to the Environment (Lugano) 21 June 1993, not in force; 32 ILM 1228 (1993) **(1993 Lugano Convention)** 64, 106, 857, 876, 877, 933–7
Preamble 284
Art. 1 933
Art. 2 620, 894, 934, 935
Art. 4 933
Art. 5 934
Art. 6 934
Art. 7 934, 935

Art. 8 879, 935
Art. 9 936
Art. 10 936
Art. 12 934
Art. 13 857
Arts. 13–16 933
Art. 14 857
Art. 15
Art. 16
Art. 17 937
Art. 18 177, 936
Art. 19 936, 937
Arts. 20–23 937
Art. 25 933
Arts. 26–31 937
Art. 32 933
Art. 33 933
Art. 35 134
Annex I 620

ILO Convention (No. 174) on the Prevention of Major Industrial Accidents (Geneva) 22 June 1993, in force 3 January 1996 (**1993 ILO Accidents Convention**) 98, 620, 621

North American Agreement on Environmental Co-operation (Washington, Ottawa, Mexico City), 8, 9, 12, 14 September 1993, in force 1 January 1994; 32 ILM 1480 (1993) 1005–6

1994

Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization, Marrakesh, 15 April 1994, in force 1 January 1995, 33 ILM 1125 (1994) 136, 946–85
Preamble 259
Annex 1A 977–82, 984
Annex 2 670

Agreement on the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, in force 1 January 1995; 33 ILM 81 (**1994 TRIPs Agreement**) 1050–2

Agreements on the Protection of the Rivers Meuse and Scheldt (Charleville Mézières) 26 April 1994, in force 1 March 1995, 34 ILM 851 (1995) 284, 478

Convention on Co-operation for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the Danube River (Sofia) 29 June 1994, in force 22 October 1998 (**1994 Danube Convention**) 213, 270, 284, 478

Convention on Nuclear Safety (Vienna) 20 September 1994, in force 24 October 1996, 33 ILM 1514 (**Nuclear Safety Convention**) 100, 643–4, 647

Convention to Combat Desertification in those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, particularly in Africa (Paris) 17 June 1994, in force 26 December 1996, 33 ILM 1328 (1994) (**1994 Desertification Convention**) 180, 557–8
Art. 18 1040
Art. 21 1035
Energy Charter Treaty and Energy Charter Protocol on Energy Efficiency and Related Environmental Aspects (Lisbon) 17 December 1994, in force 16 April 1998, 33 ILM 360 (1995) 271, 284, 664–5
Art. 3(7) 804
Art. 9 804
Art. 10(1) 1060
Art. 13(1) 1061
Art. 19 804
Art. 26 1062
International Tropical Timber Agreement (Geneva) 26 January 1994, in force 1 January 1997, 33 ILM 1014 (1994) 237, 547–8
Lusaka Agreement on Co-operative Enforcement Operations Directed at Illegal Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora (Lusaka) 8 September 1994, in force 10 December 1996, UNEP Doc. No. 94/7929 525–6
North American Agreement on Environmental Co-operation 1065
Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution resulting from Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf and the Seabed and its Subsoil (Madrid) 14 October 1994, not yet in force (**1994 Mediterranean Offshore Protocol**) 401, 448
Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution on Further Reduction of Sulphur Emissions (Oslo), 14 June 1994, in force 5 August 1998, 33 ILM 1540 (1998) (**1994 LRTAP Sulphur Protocol**) 207, 332–3, 478
Art. 2(1) 332
Art. 2(2) 332
Art. 2(3) 332
Art. 2(4) 332
Art. 2(5) 333
Art. 2(6) 332
Art. 2(7) 332
Art. 2(8) 332
Art. 3 333
Art. 4 333
Art. 5 333
Art. 6 333
Art. 7 333

Annex II 332
Annex IV 332

1995

Agreement for the Conservation of African–Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds (The Hague) 16 June 1995, in force 1 November 1999, 6 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* 306 (1995) 609

Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 Relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (New York) 4 December 1995, in force 11 December 2001, 34 ILM 1542 (1995) (1995 Straddling Stocks Agreement) 6, 64, 127, 249, 258, 574–8

Art. 2 258
Art. 5 271, 575, 576
Art. 6 271, 575, 576
Art. 7 575, 576
Art. 8 577
Arts. 8–10 577
Arts. 11–13 577
Art. 14 850
Arts. 15–16 577
Art. 17 577
Art. 18(1) 577
Art. 19 176, 178
Art. 20 186
Art. 21 186
Art. 42 575
Annex II 271, 576, 850

Agreement on Co-operation for the Sustainable Development of the Mekong River Basin (Chiang Rai, Thailand) 5 April 1995 490–1

Protocol on Shared Watercourse Systems in the Southern African Development Community (Johannesburg) 28 August 1995, in force 29 September 1998 (1995 SADC Water Protocol) 213, 490–1

1996

Agreement on the Conservation of the Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and Contiguous Atlantic Area (Monaco) 24 November 1996, in force 1 June 2001 (1996 ACCOBAMS); 36 ILM 777 (1997) 596, 609

Bangladesh/India Treaty on Sharing the Waters of the Ganges River, New Delhi, 12 December 1996, 36 ILM 519 492–3

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (New York) 24 September 1996, not yet in force, 35 ILM 1439 (1996) 649

of Emergency (Lima) 12 November 1981, in force 14 July 1986; IELMT 981:85 403
Art. I 453
Art. III 453
Arts. IV–XI 454
Art. XII 454
1983 Protocol 403
Convention for Co-operation in the Protection and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the West and Central African Region (Abidjan) 23 March 1981, in force 5 August 1984; 20 ILM 746 (1981) **(1981 Abidjan Convention)** 403
Art. 2(1) 406
Art. 4(1) 261, 288, 407
Art. 10 406
Art. 11 407
Art. 13 407, 804
Art. 14 261, 407
Art. 15 455
Art. 16 407
Art. 17 407
Art. 22 407
Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and Coastal Area of the South-East Pacific (Lima) 12 November 1981, in force 19 May 1986; IELMT 981:85 **(1981 Lima Convention)** 403
Art. 2(a) 406
Art. 3(1) 261
Art. 3(5) 244
Arts. 3–6 406
Art. 5 406
Art. 8 804
Art. 11 455
Art. 12 407
Art. 13 407
ILO Convention Concerning Occupational Safety and Health and the Working Environment (Geneva) 22 June 1981, in force 11 August 1983; 2 SMTE 126 **(1981 ILO Occupational Safety Convention)** 98, 840, 850
Protocol Concerning Co-operation in Combating Pollution in Cases of Emergency (Abidjan) 23 March 1981, in force 5 August 1584; 20 ILM 756 (1981) **(1981 Abidjan Emergency Protocol)** 403
Art. 1 453
Arts. 4–10 454
Art. 7 835
Art. 10(1)(b) 840

Art. 11 454
Annex 835

1982

Austria–Czechoslovakia Agreement on Questions of Common Interest in relation to Nuclear Facilities, 18 November 1982, in force 1 June 1984 837
Benelux Convention on Nature Conservation and Landscape Protection and Natural Resources (Brussels) 8 June 1982, in force 1 October 1983; 2 SMTE 163 (**1982 Benelux Conservation Convention**) 535
Convention for the Protection of Salmon in the North Atlantic Ocean.(Reykjavik) 2 March 1982, in force 1 October 1983; EEC OJ (1982) L 378 111, 191, 260, 586
Protocol Concerning Mediterranean Specially Protected Areas (Geneva) 3 April 1982, in force 23 March 1986; IELMT 982:26 (**1982 Geneva SPA Protocol**) 401, 840, 860
Protocol Concerning Regional Co-operation in Combating Pollution by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Case of Emergency (Jeddah) 14 February 1982, in force 20 August 1985; IELMT 982:14 (**1982 Jeddah Emergency Protocol**) 404
Art. I(1) 453
Art. I(5) 453
Arts. II–XI 454
Art. XIII 454
Regional Convention for the Conservation of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden Environment (Jeddah) 14 February 1982, in force 20 August 1985; 9 EPL 56 (1982) (**1982 Jeddah Convention**) 204, 403
Art. I 256, 261, 406
Arts. III–IX 406
Art. X 407
Art. XI 407, 804
Art. XII 407
Art. XIII 455, 871
Arts. XVI–XX 408
Art. XXII 407
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Montego Bay) 10 December 1982, in force 16 November 1994; 21 ILM 1261 (1982) (**1982 UNCLOS**) 41, 110, 127, 130, 134, 395–9, 416, 428, 445, 454, 568–73, 712, 729
Preamble 260, 287, 288, 396
Art. 1 179, 398, 877, 900
Art. 2 13, 569
Art. 3 569
Art. 5 17

Art. IV 525, 555
Art. V 525, 840
Art. VI 525
Art. VII 261, 525
Art. VIII 525
Art. IX 525, 942
Arts. XII–XV 525
Art. XIV(3) 202
Art. XVI(1) 243, 250
Art. XVII 525
Art. XVIII 203
Art. XL 525
Annex 525

Convention on Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters (Brussels) 27 September 1968, in force 1 February 1973; 8 ILM 229 (1969) 197

European Convention for the Protection of Animals During International Transport (Paris) 13 December 1968; IELMT 968:92 105

European Convention on the Restriction of the Use of Certain Detergents in Washing and Cleaning Products (Strasbourg) 16 September 1968, in force 16 February 1971; 788 UNTS 181 105

Intergovernmental Conference of Experts on the Scientific Basis for the Rational Use and Conservation of the Resources of the Biosphere (**1968 Biosphere Conference**); *Yearbook of the United Nations* (1968), 958 35

Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (London, Moscow, Washington) 1 July 1968, in force 5 March 1970; 729 UNTS 161 (**1968 Non-Proliferation Treaty**) 641

1969

Agreement for Co-operation in Dealing with Pollution of the North Sea by Oil and other Harmful Substances (Bonn) 9 June 1969, in force 9 August 1969; 704 UNTS 3 (**1969 Bonn Agreement**) 408, 452–3
Art. 1 452
Art. 4 453
Art. 5 453, 842
Art. 6 453
Art. 7 453
Art. 8 835

American Convention on Human Rights (San Jose) 22 November 1969, in force 18 July 1978; 9 ILM 673 (1970) (**1969 ACHR**) 107, 294
Art. 4(1) 305
Art. 5 305
Art. 11 306

Art. 21 306
Art. 23 306
Art. 24 305
Art. 44 198
Art. 45 198
Convention on the Law of Treaties (Vienna) 23 May 1969, in force 27 January 1980; 8 ILM 679 (1969) (**1969 Vienna Convention**) 130
Art. 2(1)(a) 126
Art. 18 134
Art. 19 135
Art. 30 137
Art. 30(3) 137
Art. 30(4) 137
Art. 31 130
Art. 31(2) 131
Art. 31(3) 131
European Convention on the Protection of the Archaeological Heritage (London) 6 May 1969, in force 20 November 1970; 788 UNTS 227 105, 611, 830
FAO Convention on the Conservation of the Living Resources of the South-East Atlantic (Rome) 23 October 1969, in force 24 October 1971; 801 UNTS 101 (**1969 South-East Atlantic Convention**) 96, 111
Preamble 260
Art. VIII 834
Art. X(1) 175, 176
Art. X(3) 191
International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage (Brussels) 29 November 1969, in force 19 June 1975; 973 UNTS 3 (**1969 CLC**) 135, 394, 729
Art. I(7) 248
Art. III 202, 309
Art. V(2) 281
Art. IX(1) 197
International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Damage (Brussels) 29 November 1969, in force 6 May 1975; 9 ILM 25 (1970) (**1969 Intervention Convention**) 97, 394, 449, 729
Preamble 449
Art. I 268, 449
Art. II 449, 919
Art. III 449
Art. IV 449
Art. V 268, 449
Art. VI 449

Art. 4 162, 375
Art. 5 162, 375, 378
Art. 6 373, 380
Art. 7 180, 375–6, 378, 836
Art. 8 378
Art. 8(1) 376
Art. 8(3) 376
Art. 8(5) 376
Art. 8(6) 376
Art. 10 375
Art. 12 373–4
Art. 13(3) 371
Art. 15 201
Art. 16 201
Art. 17 373
Art. 18 207–8, 376
Art. 19 201
Art. 21(7) 371
Art. 25(1) 133
Annex A 372
Annex B 371
Annex I 207–8

ফোন: ০১৮১৮-০৩৪৬২০
ইউনিভার্সিটি ল' বুক সেন্টার
University Law Book Center
দেশী-বিদেশী সকল প্রকার আইন বই পাওয়া যায়।
৫, হযরত শাহজালাল মার্কেট, নীলক্ষেত, ঢাকা-১২০৫
[তেতুল গাছ সংলগ্ন টাইলস্ গলি]
UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS

1998

Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation and Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus) 25 June 1998, in force 30 October 2001, 38 ILM 517 (1999) (1998 Aarhus Convention) 15, 64, 111, 120–1, 196, 297, 307, 316, 827, 858–9, 1072
Preamble 292
Art. 1 118, 292
Art. 2 119, 178, 858
Art. 3(7) 118
Art. 4 858
Art. 5 858–9, 861
Art. 6 119
Art. 6(1)–(4) 119
Art. 6(2) 805
Art. 6(5)–(9) 119
Art. 6(7) 838
Art. 6(10) 119
Art. 7 119
Art. 8 119, 838
Art. 9(1) 119

Art. 9(2) 119, 178
Art. 9(3) 119, 178
Art. 9(4) 120, 178
Art. 9(5) 120, 178
Art. 10(5) 113
Annex I 805
Convention on Co-operation for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the Waters of the Luso-Spanish River Basins, 30 November 1998, in force 17 January 2000 478
Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (Rotterdam) 11 September 1998, not yet in force, 38 ILM 1 (1999) (**1998 Chemicals Convention**) 66, 83, 94–5, 111, 127, 134, 635–6, 827, 943
Art. 1 249
Art. 2 635
Art. 3 635
Art. 4 635
Art. 5 636
Art. 6 636
Art. 7 636
Art. 8 636
Art. 9 636
Art. 10 841
Art. 12 636, 841
Art. 13 636
Art. 14 832
Arts. 14–16 636
Art. 15 175, 1018
Art. 17 207
Arts. 17–19 636
Art. 20 203, 216
Arts. 21–22 636
Art. 22(5)(b) 636
Annex II 636
Annex IV 636
Convention on the Protection of the Environment through Criminal Law (Strasbourg) 4 November 1998, not yet in force, 38 ILM 259 (1999) 106, 896
Protocol on the Control of Marine Transboundary Movements and Disposals of Hazardous Wastes (Kuwait), not yet in force (**1998 Hazardous Wastes Protocol**) 402, 691
Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution on Heavy Metals (Aarhus) 24 June 1998, not yet in force (**1998 LRTAP Heavy Metals Protocols**) 333–4

Art. 3(1) 333
Art. 3(2) 334
Art. 3(3) 334
Art. 3(4) 334
Art. 4 334
Art. 5 334
Art. 6 334
Art. 7 334, 834
Art. 9 334
Annex I 333
Annex III 334
Annex VI 334
Annex VII 334

Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution on Persistent Organic Pollutants (Aarhus) 24 June 1998, not yet in force, 37 ILM 505 (1998) (**1998 LRTAP POPs Protocol**) 334–5, 628
Art. 3(1) 334
Art. 3(3) 334
Art. 3(5)(a) 334
Art. 3(5)(b) 334
Art. 4 334
Arts. 5–8 335
Art. 6 860
Art. 9 335, 834
Art. 11 335
Annex IV 334
Annex V 334

1999

Agreement Concerning the Creation of a Marine Mammal Sanctuary in the Mediterranean (Rome) 25 November 1999 596

Convention on the Protection of the Rhine (Bern) 12 April 1999, OJ L289, 16 November 2000, 30 481

Protocol Concerning Pollution from Land-Based Sources and Activities to the Cartagena Convention (Oranjestad, Aruba) 6 October 1999, not yet in force (**1999 LBS Protocol**) 404, 436

Protocol on Liability and Compensation for Damage resulting from Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal (Basel) 10 December 1999, not yet in force (**1999 Basel Liability Protocol**) 924–6

Protocol on Water and Health to the 1992 Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (London) 17 June 1999, not yet in force, 38 ILM 1708 (1999) (**1999 Health Protocol**) 484–5, 804, 860

Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-Level Ozone (Gothenburg) 30 November 1999, not yet in force, UN Doc. EB.AIR/1999 (1999 LRTAP Acidification Protocol) 335–6
Art. 2 335
Art. 3 336
Art. 4 336
Art. 5 336, 860
Art. 6 336
Art. 7 336, 834
Art. 8 336
Art. 9 336
Annex IX 336
Wildlife Conservation and Law Enforcement Protocol to the Treaty Establishing the Southern African Development Community (Maputo) 18 August 1999, not yet in force 527

2000
Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity (Montreal) 29 January 2000, in force 11 September 2003, 39 ILM 1027 (Biosafety Protocol) 6, 7, 12, 64, 83, 110, 157, 653–8, 820–1
Art. 1 249, 258, 271, 653
Art. 2 653, 1018
Art. 4 653
Art. 7 841
Art. 8 841
Arts. 8–12 943
Art. 9 841
Art. 10 270–1, 942, 943
Art. 11 270–1, 841, 942, 943
Art. 13 841
Art. 15 270–1, 820
Art. 17(1) 843
Art. 18(2) 861
Art. 19 175
Art. 20(3) 832
Art. 23 180, 860
Art. 25(1) 176
Art. 26(1) 10
Art. 27 871
Art. 28 1035
Art. 34 207
Annex III 270–1, 820

Convention on the Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean, 5 September 2002, not yet in force; 40 ILM 277 (2001) 586
Cotonou Agreement (Cotonou, Benin) 23 June 2000, not yet in force 695–6, 753
Art. 32 247, 254, 259, 265
European Landscape Convention (Florence), 20 October 2000, not yet in force, ETS 176 106, 611
Framework Agreement for the Conservation of the Living Marine Resources of the High Seas of the South Pacific, 14 August 2000, not yet in force (**Galapagos Agreement**) 586
Protocol to the OPRC Convention on Preparedness, Response and Co-operation to Pollution Incidents by Hazardous and Noxious Substances (**HNS Protocol**) (London), 15 March 2000, not yet in force 452
Revised Protocol on Shared Watercourses in the Southern African Development Community (Windhoek) 7 August 2000, not yet in force, 40 ILM 321 (2001) (**2000 SADC Revised Water Protocol**) 213

2001
Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels (Canberra) 19 June 2001, not yet in force 610
Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (Stockholm) 22 May 2001, not yet in force, 40 ILM 532 (2001) (**2001 POPs Convention**) 9, 66, 83, 111, 127, 139, 180, 628–30, 691
Preamble 271
Art. 1 249, 271
Art. 3 942, 943
Art. 3(1) 628, 683
Art. 3(2) 629
Art. 3(3) 629
Art. 3(4) 629
Art. 6 688
Art. 7 629
Art. 8 630
Art. 9(5) 832
Arts. 9–12 629
Art. 10(1) 860
Art. 12 1040
Art. 13 629, 1036
Art. 15 180, 629, 834
Art. 16 630
Art. 17 207, 629, 871, 942
Art. 18 203, 216
Arts. 19–20 630

Arts. 21–22 630
Annex A 628
Annex B 628
Convention on the Conservation and Management of the Fishery Resources in the Southeast Atlantic Ocean (Windhoek) 20 April 2001, not yet in force 585, 586
Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage (Paris) 6 November 2001, not yet in force, 41 ILM 40 (2002) 97, 611
ILO Convention on Safety and Health in Agriculture, adopted by the International Labor Conference at its 89th session, Geneva, 21 June 2001 98
IMO International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage (London) 27 March 2001, not yet in force, 40 ILM 1493 (2001) 97, 454, 922
International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-Fouling Systems on Ships, 5 October 2001 97
International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (Rome) 3 November 2001, not yet in force, www.fao.org/biodiversity/cgrfa (**2001 Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources**) 95, 1046
Art. 12 1046
Art. 13 1046
Art. 18 1035
Art. 19 1035
Art. 22 204
Treaty Establishing the East African Community, 30 November 1998 247, 296
Treaty of Nice Amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties Establishing the European Communities and Certain Related Acts, Nice, 26 February 2001, 10 March 2001, 12 736, 737, 739

2002
Convention for Co-operation in the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the North-East Pacific (Antigua, Guatemala) 18 February 2002, not yet in force (**2002 North-East Pacific Convention**) 271, 280, 405

2003
Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment (Kiev) 21 May 2003, not yet in force 817

United Nations

1972 UN Conference on the Human Environment, Declaration of Principles
Principle 1 38, 257, 294

Principle 2 16–17, 39, 501–2, 826
Principle 3 39, 259, 501–2
Principle 4 39, 257, 261, 501–2
Principle 5 39, 259
Principle 6 39, 247, 619
Principle 7 39, 247, 501–2
Principle 8 39, 394
Principle 9 39
Principle 10 39
Principle 11 39, 1038
Principle 12 39
Principle 13 39
Principle 14 39
Principle 15 39, 247
Principle 16 39
Principle 17 39
Principle 18 39, 247
Principle 19 39
Principle 20 39, 829, 1038
Principle 21 34, 38, 40, 44, 51, 145, 148, 189, 231, 232, 235–7, 241–6, 310, 471, 881
Principle 22 38, 40, 870
Principle 23 38, 287
Principle 24 38, 247, 249
Principle 26 309

1992 Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 4–5, 15, 54–7
Principle 1 54, 293
Principle 2 54, 189, 231, 232, 236–7, 241–6, 310, 881
Principle 3 55, 265–6, 307, 969
Principle 4 55, 264, 266, 941, 969, 1023
Principle 5 259–60
Principle 6 288, 675
Principle 7 259–60, 280, 285–6
Principle 8 259–60
Principle 9 829, 1043
Principle 10 64, 118, 154, 196, 226, 307, 853, 859
Principle 11 56, 247, 249, 288, 1017
Principle 12 240, 259–60, 970, 1009, 1018
Principle 13 64, 870, 881, 938
Principle 14 247, 676
Principle 15 56, 247, 268, 471
Principle 16 56, 154, 280–1, 863, 1017

Principle 17	795, 800, 803
Principle 18	842
Principle 19	837, 839
Principle 20	307
Principle 21	54, 307
Principle 22	307
Principle 24	309
Principle 25	74
Principle 26	226
Principle 27	10, 53, 54, 249, 259–60
Agenda 21	11, 15, 57–9
para. 2	58, 88
para. 2.3	941–6
para. 2.22	970
para. 3	58, 88
para. 4	58, 88
para. 5	58, 88
para. 6	58, 88
para. 7	58, 88
para. 7.41(b)	803
para. 8	58, 60–1, 88
para. 8.4	803
para. 8.5(b)	803
para. 8.32	1011
para. 9	58, 88, 384–8
para. 9.12(b)	803
para. 10	58, 88
para. 10.8(b)	803
para. 11	58, 88, 547
para. 11.12(e)	546
para. 11.24(a)	803
para. 12	58, 88, 556
para. 12.2	556
para. 13	58, 88
para. 13.17(a)	803
para. 14	58, 88
para. 15	58, 88, 502, 654
para. 15.5(k)	803
para. 16	58, 88
para. 16.1	652
para. 16.39	670
para. 16.41	671

para. 16.44(b)	671
para. 16.45(c)	803
para. 17	58, 88, 455–7, 575, 1017
para. 17.1	396
para. 17.5(d)	803
para. 17.22	396
paras. 17.44–17.69	569
paras. 17.44–17.88	561
para. 17.45	573
para. 17.46	573
para. 17.47	573
paras. 17.49–17.54	573
para. 17.58	589
para. 17.61	597
para. 17.62	597
paras. 17.69–17.95	561
para. 17.73–17.74	573
para. 17.74	573
para. 17.85	573
para. 18	58, 88, 495–6
para. 18.22(c)	803
para. 19	58, 88, 670
para. 19.1	625
para. 19.11	625
para. 19.13	671
para. 19.14	671
para. 19.17	671
para. 19.21(d)	803
para. 19.27	671
para. 19.29	671
para. 19.38	671
para. 19.48	671
para. 19.49	671
para. 19.52	672
para. 19.56	672
para. 19.61	672
paras. 19.66–19.76	672
para. 20	59, 88, 705–6
para. 21	59, 88, 706–7
para. 21.31(a)	803
para. 22	59, 88, 707–8
para. 22.4(d)	803
para. 22.5(b)	421

para. 22.5(c)	422
para. 23.2	803
para. 23.3	854
paras. 23–32	59, 88
para. 27	114
para. 27.9(a)	113
para. 27.9(b)	113
para. 27.10	113
para. 27.12	112, 113
para. 27.13	113, 196
para. 30	115
para. 31	113
para. 33	88, 1021
para. 33.15	1022
para. 33.16	1034
paras. 33–40	59
para. 34	88
para. 34.10	1045
para. 34.14	1042–43
para. 34.18	1039, 1045
para. 35	88
para. 36	88, 859
para. 37	88
para. 38	59–60, 75, 84, 88
para. 38.9	81
para. 38.10	91
para. 38.13(f)	226
para. 38.16	80
para. 38.17	80
para. 38.21	85
para. 38.22	85, 830
para. 38.24	226
para. 38.25(a)	226
para. 38.42	112
para. 38.43	112
para. 38.44	112
para. 39	53, 59, 62–3, 88
para. 39.1	10
para. 39.1(a)	10
para. 39.2	10
para. 39.3(d)	241, 1008
para. 39.3(e)	226
para. 39.3(h)	226

para. 39.6(a) 316
para. 39.7 226
para. 39.9 226
para. 40 59, 88, 851–2
para. 40.1 827

Security Council Resolutions
(1991) 687/1991 93, 315, 878
(2001) S/RES/1355 94
(2001) S/RES/1376 94

General Assembly Resolutions
(1947) 174 (II) 86
(1948) 217 (III) 293
(1950) 523 (VI) 236
(1952) 626 (VII) 236
(1954) 837 (IX) 236
(1954) 900 (IX) 33
(1955) 912 (X) 33
(1955) 913 (X) 33
(1955) 913 (X) 90
(1957) 1147 (XII) 33
(1958) 1252 (XIII) 33
(1958) 1314 (XIII) 236
(1959) 1379 (XIV) 33
(1959) 1402 (XIV) 33
(1959) 1472 (XIV) 90
(1961) 1629 (XVI) 243
(1961) 1649 (XVI) 33
(1961) 1714 (XVI) 94–5
(1962) 1803 (XVII) 81, 236
(1962) 1831 (XVII) 34
(1963) 1934 (XVIII) 90
(1964) 1995 (XIX) 55, 89
(1965) 2029 (XX) 85
(1965) 2033 (XX) 651
(1966) 2200 (XXI) 293
(1966) 2211 (XXI) 90
(1967) 2347 (XXII) 667
(1968) 2398 (XXII) 82, 294
(1968) 2414 (XXII) 394
(1968) 2467B (XXIII) 81

(1968) 23983 (XXIII)	36
(1969) 2566 (XXIV)	81, 394
(1970) 2625 (XXV)	13
(1970) 2749 (XXV)	287
(1971) 2847 (XXVI)	142
(1971) 2849 (XXVI)	82, 237, 265
(1972) 2849 (XXIV)	243
(1972) 2994 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 2995 (XXVII)	40, 801
(1972) 2996 (XXVII)	40, 243
(1972) 2997 (XXVII)	40, 82, 1030
(1972) 2998 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 2999 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 3000 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 3001 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 3002 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 3003 (XXVII)	40
(1972) 3004 (XXVII)	40
(1973) 3129 (XXVIII)	43
(1973) 3133 (XXVIII)	81
(1974) 3129	82
(1974) 3201	288
(1974) 3281	244
(1979) 34/188	82
(1980) 35/8	82, 257
(1982) 37/7	45, 82, 627
(1982) 37/137	82
(1982) 37/215	312
(1982) 37/250	82
(1983) 37/137	630
(1983) 38/149	627
(1983) 38/161	50
(1984) 39/229	627
(1987) 42/183	691
(1987) 42/184	802
(1987) 42/186	50
(1987) 42/187	52, 82
(1987) 42/430	90
(1987) 44/228	52
(1988) 43/53	287, 359
(1988) 43/75	684
(1988) 43/75Q	684
(1988) 43/75T	684

(1988) 43/76 650
(1988) 43/196 52
(1989) 44/207 287, 359
(1989) 44/224 82, 621
(1989) 44/225 82, 589
(1989) 44/226 691
(1989) 44/228 10, 82
(1990) 44/224 79
(1990) 44/226 631
(1990) 45/53 651
(1990) 45/94 295
(1990) 45/197 589
(1990) 45/212 82, 287
(1990) 45/221 – 359
(1991) 46/214 1039
(1991) 46/215 589
(1991) 46/235 91
(1992) 47/68 384–5
(1992) 47/188 63, 82, 557
(1992) 47/189 64, 129
(1992) 47/190 54, 57, 64
(1992) 47/191 64, 74–6, 86, 87, 226, 307, 833, 834, 838
(1992) 47/192 64, 574
(1992) 47/591 316
(1993) 47/68 382
(1993) 48/167 1039
(1993) 48/194 82
(1994) 49/80 712
(1994) 49/116 589
(1994) 49/118 589
(1995) 50/24 82
(1995) 50/25 589
(1996) 51/36 589
(1996) 51/45J 684
(1996) 51/56 712
(1996) 51/122 382
(1997) 52/29 589
(1997) 52/229 82
(1998) 53/33 589
(1998) 53/77C 684
(1999) 54/33 82
(1999) 54/45 712
(1999) 54/54C 684

(2000) 55/8 589
(2000) 55/199 82
(2001) 56/13 82
(2002) 56/206 90
(2002) 5733 82

ECOSOC Resolutions
(1946) 5 (I) 93
(1946) 9 (II) 199
(1946) 10 (II) 93
(1946) 13 (III) 79
(1947) 32 (IV) 32
(1947) 36 (IV) 92
(1947) 37 (IV) 92
(1948) 106 (VI) 92
(1948) 150 (VII) 93
(1958) 671 (XXV) 92
(1959) 537A (XVIII) 394
(1965) 1079 (XXXIX) 93
(1966) 139 (XLI) 93
(1966) 1763 (LIV) 90
(1968) 1310 (XLIV) 36
(1968) 1346 (XLV) 36
(1973) 1818 (LV) 92
(1974) 1895 (LVII) 92
(1974) 1913 (LVII) 93
(1975) 87 (LVII) 93
(1985) 1985/69 92
(1988) 1988/4 199
(1989) 1989/87 52
(1991) 645 (XXIII) 637
(1995) 1995/55 93
(1996) 1996/7 93
(1998) 1998/4 93
(1998) 1998/46 93
(2000) 2000/22 93
(2000) 2000/35 92, 550

UNEP Governing Council Decisions
(1975) 24/3 84
(1975) 44 (III) 43
(1978) 6/11 556

(1978) 6/14 43
(1981) 10/5 44
(1982) 10/14 (VI) 84, 555, 665
(1982) 10/21 84
(1984) 12/12 555
(1985) 13/19 (II) 84
(1987) 14/17 676
(1987) 14/25 84
(1987) 14/27 84, 630–3
(1987) 14/30 676
(1989) 15/3 52
(1989) 15/28 626
(1989) 15/30 84, 630–3
(1991) 16/9 84, 621
(1993) 17/5 67, 556
(2001) 21/17 621
(2001) 21/22 69
(2001) 21/23 84

UNEP Draft Principles on Shared National Resources 43–4, 568
Principle 1 44, 247, 262
Principle 2 44
Principle 3 44, 244
Principle 4 44
Principle 5 44, 801
Principle 6 44, 837
Principle 7 44, 250, 829, 838
Principle 8 44
Principle 9 44
Principle 10 44
Principle 12 44, 873
Principle 13 44
Principle 14 44
Principle 15 44

UNEP London Guidelines 157, 630, 633–5, 841, 943

Specialised agencies of the United Nations and related bodies

FAO
International Undertaking on Plant Genetic Resource 552–4, 1053
Pesticide Guidelines 627, 943

World Bank
Operational Directive 4.00 211, 821
Operational Directive 4.01 211, 620, 821–2, 1027
Operational Directive 4.02 1027
Operational Directive 4.04 1027
Operational Directive 4.09 1027
Operational Directive 4.12 1026
Operational Directive 4.20 211, 1026
Operational Directive 4.36 1027
Operational Directive 4.37 1027
Operational Directive 7.50 1027
Operational Directive 14.70 1026

Treaty organisations

Consultative Meetings of the 1972 London Convention (Resolutions)
LDC 5(12) 417, 418
LDC 5(111) 419
LDC 6(III) 418
LDC 10(15) 417
LDC 10(V) 418
LDC 11(14) 417, 418
LDC 12(16) 418
LDC 14(7) 419
LDC 21(9) 419, 420
LDC 22(9) 419
LDC 23(10) 419
LDC 24(10) 417
LDC 28(10) 420
LDC 29(10) 419
LDC 31(11) 417
LDC 33(11) 686
LDC 35(11) 419, 686
LDC 39(13) 682, 686
LDC 41(13) 419, 422
LDC 43(13) 419
LDC 44(14) 419
LDC 51(16) 419, 421, 682
LDC 52(18) 419, 685

CITES Conference of the Parties (1973)
Conf. Res. 1.1 (1976) 509
Conf. Res. 2.18 (1979) 507

Conf. Res. 2.20 (1979) 507
Conf. Res. 3.9 (1981) 514
Conf. Res. 3.15 (1981) 513
Conf. Res. 4.8 (1983) 507
Conf. Res. 4.11 (1983) 511
Conf. Res. 4.23 (1983) 512
Conf. Res. 4.24 (1983) 507
Conf. Res. 4.25 (1983) 513
Conf. Res. 5.4 (1985) 512
Conf. Res. 5.9 (1985) 507, 511
Conf. Res. 5.11 (1985) 78, 131, 511
Conf. Res. 5.12(h) (1985) 512
Conf. Res. 5.16(j) (1985) 512
Conf. Res. 6.3 (1987) 512, 514
Conf. Res. 6.4 (1987) 515
Conf. Res. 6.8 (1987) 511
Conf. Res. 6.16 (1987) 508
Conf. Res. 6.22 (1987) 513
Conf. Res. 6.23 (1987) 513
Conf. Res. 6.18 (1989) 508
Conf. Res. 7.9 (1989) 507
Conf. Res. 7.11 (1989) 513
Conf. Res. 7.13 (1989) 507
Conf. Res. 8.4 (1992) 514
Conf. Res. 8.11 (1992) 513
Conf. Res. 8.15 (1992) 513
Conf. Res. 8.16 (1992) 511
Conf. Res. 8.17 (1992) 16, 508
Conf. Res. 8.20 (1992) 510
Conf. Res. 8.22 (1992) 513
Conf. Res. 9.6 (1994) 508
Conf. Res. 9.19 (1994) 511
Conf. Res. 9.21 (1994) 513
Conf. Res. 9.24 (1994) 271, 510, 514
Conf. Res. 10.2 (1997) 514
Conf. Res. 10.6 (1997) 511
Conf. Res. 10.9 (1997) 507
Conf. Res. 10.14 (1997) 513
Conf. Res. 10.16 (1997) 511
Conf. Res. 10.20 (1997) 511
Conf. Res. 11.1 (2000) 506
Conf. Res. 11.3 (2000) 515
Conf. Res. 11.9 (2000) 515

Conf. Res. 11.15 (2000) 511
Conf. Res. 11.16 (2000) 513

Regional organisations

OSCOM Decisions
85/1 424
88/1 425
89/1 425, 685
90/1 425
90/2 425, 686

PARCOM Recommendations
88/4 432
88/5 432
89/1 269, 432
89/2 432
90/1 432
90/2 432
90/4 432
91/4 432
91/5 433
93/5 433–4

OECD Council Decisions and Recommendations
C(71)73 104
C(71)83 104
C(72)128 103, 281
C(73)1 105, 627
C(73)172 105
C(74)16 104, 664
C(74)215 105
C(74)216 103, 802
C(74)217 105, 663
C(74)219 104
C(74)220 104, 465
C(74)221 104, 465
C(74)222 104, 664
C(74)223 103, 282, 1011
C(74)224 104, 837
C(76)55 104, 196
C(76)155 104, 676

C(76)162 104, 664
C(77)28 104, 196, 837
C(77)97 105
C(77)109 104, 664
C(77)115 104
C(78)4 104, 465
C(78)8 104, 689
C(78)73 105, 663
C(78)77 104
C(79)114 104
C(79)115 105, 670
C(79)116 103, 802
C(79)117 104
C(79)218 104, 689
C(81)30 105, 627
C(82)196 105, 627
C(83)95 105
C(83)96 105
C(83)97 105
C(83)98 105
C(83)180 104, 691
C(84)37 105
C(85)100 104, 691
C(85)101 104
C(85)102 104, 664
C(85)103 105, 663
C(85)104 103, 802, 1023
C(86)64 104, 691
C(88)84 105
C(88)85 621, 854
C(89)88 103, 282
C(90)163 105
C(90)164 103, 167
C(90)165 104, 879
C(90)177 103, 160
C(90)178 104
C(92)1 627
C(92)39 104, 689, 691, 699
C(94)154 691
C(96)41 44, 104, 627
C(98)67 104, 854
C(2001)107 104
C(2002)3 104

European Communities Council Regulations

437/75	742
348/81	779
3626/82	223, 780
170/83	781–2
1707/86	880
3094/86	781
3528/86	766
3954/87/EURATOM	794
1734/88	785
428/89	785
1615/89	781
2218/89	794
2219/89	794
2496/89	779
737/90	794
1210/90	739
3926/90	781
594/91	761
880/92	861
2157/92	781
2158/92	781
2455/92	637, 785
3760/92	782–3
259/93	699–703, 787, 788, 943
792/93	1037
793/93	786
1493/93/EURATOM	794
1164/94	284, 1037
3093/94	761
384/96	1017
338/97	780
939/97	780
1181/98	782
933/1999	739
1260/1999	284
1264/1999	284, 1037
1267/1999	284
1430/1999	794
1334/2000	637
1655/2000	1037
1980/2000	861
2037/2000	761

2494/2000 781
44/2001 197
761/2001 866
2555/2001 783

European Communities Directives
67/548 620, 626, 741, 784, 785, 935
70/157 783
70/220 758
72/306 759
73/404 768
75/439 791
75/440 769, 771
75/441 767
75/442 677, 682, 754, 787–9, 929, 990
Art. 1(a) 677, 678
Art. 2(1) 678
Art. 3(1) 689
Art. 15 283
75/716 760
76/160 772–3
76/403 791
76/464 769, 773
76/769 785
78/176 792
78/319 677, 788–90
78/659 769, 775–6
78/1015 783
79/113 783, 784
79/117 17
79/409 (Wild Birds Directive) 194, 602–5, 607, 990
79/831 785
79/869 771
79/923 769, 776
80/51 783
80/68 223, 769, 774–5
80/778 742, 771
80/779 762, 763
80/836 704
80/836/EURATOM 794
82/176 773
82/217 766
82/242 768

82/459 767
82/883 792
82/884 760, 763
83/129 779
83/513 773
84/63 699, 926, 990–1
84/156 773
84/360 158, 763
84/467/EURATOM 794
84/491 773
84/532–538 784
84/533 783
84/534 783
84/535 783
84/536 783
84/537 783
84/538 783
85/203 762, 763
85/210 760
85/337 17, 185, 803, 807–11
85/339 792
85/536 760
86/94 768
86/278 555, 670, 792
86/280 773
86/594 783
86/609 779
86/662 784
87/18 785
87/217 785
87/441 760
88/77 759
88/320 785
88/347 773
88/379 785, 935
88/609 336–7
Art. 3(1) 337
Art. 3(2) 337
Art. 3(3) 337
Art. 3(4) 337
Art. 4(1) 338
Art. 4(2) 338
Art. 4(3) 338

Art. 16 181
Annex I 337
Annex IX 337
89/369 764–5
89/428 223, 744
89/429 765
89/458 758
89/552 743
89/618/EURATOM 794
89/629 783
90/219 658–9
90/220 10, 272, 658
90/313 854–6
90/415 773
91/76 771
91/156 678, 682, 689, 745, 787, 788
91/157 785, 792
91/271 273, 771, 776–8
91/414 786
91/441 758, 766
91/542 759
91/676 773
91/689 680, 682, 689, 788, 790
91/692 689
92/3/EURATOM 441, 699, 700, 703–5, 711, 794
92/14 783
92/43 (Habitats Directive) 536–40, 607
Preamble 537
Art. 1(a) 536
Art. 1(b) 536
Art. 1(d) 538
Art. 1(f) 536
Art. 2(3) 537
Art. 3(1) 537
Art. 4(1) 537
Art. 4(2) 538
Art. 4(3) 538
Art. 5 537
Art. 6(2) 538
Art. 6(3) 538
Art. 6(4) 539
Art. 8 539
Art. 9 539

Art. 11 539
Art. 12 539
Art. 13 540
Art. 15 540
Art. 16 540
Art. 17 181
Arts. 17–21 540
Art. 22 540
92/72 766
92/112 792
93/12 760
93/59 758
93/67 785
93/76 767
94/12 758
94/31 689
94/62 682, 689, 792
94/63 766
94/67 283, 764, 765, 792
96/1 759
96/22 979
96/29/EURATOM 794
96/44 758
96/59 791
96/61 771, 834
96/61 (IPPC Directive) 163, 754–5, 764, 774
96/62 756–7, 767
96/82 (Seveso Directive) 622–3
96/92 997
96/350 682, 689
97/11 17, 807, 808
97/24 783
97/62 536
97/68 759
98/8 786
98/15 778
98/44 1048, 1051–2
98/69 758
98/70 760
98/83 772
98/618/EURATOM 794
99/13 766
99/22 780

99/26 759
99/30 757, 763
99/31 (Landfill Directive) 284, 682, 684, 687, 792
99/45 785
99/94 768
99/102 758
2000/3 766
2000/14 784
2000/53 792
2000/59 283
2000/60 283, 769–71, 775
2000/69 757
2000/76 682, 686, 765, 792
2000/80 757
2001/18 658–62
2001/27 759
2001/42 807, 812–13
2001/63 760
2001/80 336
Art. 2(7) 337
Art. 3(2) 337
Art. 4(1) 338
Art. 4(2) 338
Art. 4(3) 338
Art. 4(5) 339
Art. 4(6) 338
Art. 4(7) 339
Art. 5 339
Art. 7 339
Art. 8 339
Art. 9 339
Art. 10 338
Art. 11 339
Art. 12 339
Art. 13 339
Art. 15 339
2001/81 757
2002/?? 164
2002/3 757

European Communities Council Decisions

75/406/EURATOM 794
75/437/EEC 778

77/585/EEC 779
77/795/EEC 771
80/372/EEC 761
81/420/EEC 779
81/462/EEC 762
81/691/EEC 780
82/72/EEC 780
82/461/EEC 780
82/795/EEC 761
83/101/EEC 779
84/132/EEC 779
84/358/EEC 779
85/613/EEC 778
86/277/EEC 762
86/569/EEC 785
87/57/EEC 778
87/600/EURATOM 794
88/540/EEC 761
93/350/EURATOM/ESC/EEC 224
93/361/EEC 762
93/389/EEC 767
93/626/EEC 780
94/69/EEC 767
94/156/EEC 778
94/157/EEC 778
94/493/EEC 780
95/308/EEC 779
97/101/EEC 767
98/216/EEC 780
98/249/EEC 779
98/392/EEC 779
98/685/EEC 785
99/296/EEC 767
99/337/EEC 779
99/575/EEC 779
2000/532/EEC 790
2000/706/EEC 779
2000/1753/EEC 768
2000/2850/EEC 283, 779
2001/379/EEC 762
2001/2455/EEC 770
2002/628/EEC 785

European Communities Council Recommendations
75/436/EURATOM/ESC/EEC 283

European Communities Commission Regulations
82/3626 512
90/770/EURATOM 794
97/120 702
99/1547 794
1997/120 699
2001/2557 699, 702

European Communities Commission Decisions
85/71 785
91/155 785
92/316 1013
94/322 1016
97/266 537
98/2179 751
99/272 284
99/816 699, 702
2000/532 680, 689
2000/728 861
2000/729 861
2000/730 861
2000/731 861
2001/118 689
2002/18 861
2002/1600 752

European Communities Commission Recommendations
1982/74/EURATOM 794
1999/125/EC 166
1999/829/EURATOM 793
2000/303/EC 166
2000/304/EC 166, 759

ABBREVIATIONS

AAU	assigned amounts unit
ACAP	Arctic Council Action Plan (to Eliminate Pollution of the Arctic)
ACC	Administrative Committee on Co-ordination
ACCIS	Advisory Committee for the Co-ordination of Information Systems
ACEA	Association des constructeurs européens d'automobiles
ACHR	1969 American Convention on Human Rights
ACP	African-Caribbean-Pacific
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEPS	Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy
AFDI	*Annuaire Francais de Droit International*
AIDI	*Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International*
AJIL	*American Journal of International Law*
AMAP	Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme
AOSIS	Alliance of Small Island States
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
ATCM	Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting
BATNEEC	best available technology not entailing excessive cost
BCICLR	*Boston College International and Comparative Law Review*
BFSP	*British and Foreign State Papers*
BISD	*Basic Instruments and Selected Documents* (GATT)
BIT	bilateral investment treaty
BPIL	*British Practice in International Law*
BYIL	*British Yearbook of International Law*
CCAMLR	1980 Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources
CCSBT	1993 Convention for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CERs	certified emissions reductions

CFC	chlorofluorocarbon
CFI	Court of First Instance (of the European Communities)
CGIAR	Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
CH_4	methane
CITES	1973 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
CLC	1969 Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution
CMLR	*Common Market Law Reports*
Cmnd	Command Paper (UK)
CO	carbon monoxide
CO_2	carbon dioxide
COPUOS	Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
CRAMRA	1988 Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities
CRTD	1989 Geneva Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Caused During Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road, Rail and Inland Navigation Vessels
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
CSD	Commission on Sustainable Development
CTS	*Consolidated Treaty Series*
CYIL	*Canadian Yearbook of International Law*
DJILP	*Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*
DPCIA	Dolphin Protection Consumer Information Act (US)
DR	*Decisions and Reports of the European Commission on Human Rights*
DSB	Dispute Settlement Body (WTO)
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding (WTO)
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ECA	(UN) Economic Commission for Africa
ECE	(UN) Economic Commission for Europe
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOSOC	(UN) Economic and Social Council
ECR	*European Court Reports*
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEA	European Economic Area
EEZ	exclusive economic zone
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
EHRR	*European Human Rights Reports*
EIA	environmental impact assessment
EIB	European Investment Bank
EJIL	*European Journal of International Law*

ELJ	*European Law Journal*
EMEP	European Monitoring and Evaluation Programme (UNECE/UNEP/WMO)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (US)
EPL	*Environmental Policy and Law*
EPO	European Patent Office
EPPO	European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization
ERU	emissions reduction unit
ESCAP	UN Economic and Social Commission on Asia and the Pacific
ETS	*European Treaty Series*
EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Agency
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FIELD	Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development
FTA	free trade area
GAOR	*General Assembly Official Records*
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GEMS	Global Environmental Monitoring System
GESAMP	Group of Experts on Scientific Aspects of Marine Pollution
GMM	genetically modified micro-organism
GMO	genetically modified organism
GPA	1995 Global Programme of Action (for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities)
GYIL	*German Yearbook of International Law*
HCFC	hydrochlorofluorocarbon
HLW	high-level waste
HNS	hazardous and noxious substances
IACSD	Inter-Agency Committee on Sustainable Development
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IATTC	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICCAT	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas
ICCPR	1966 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	1966 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICLQ	*International and Comparative Law Quarterly*
ICRP	International Commission on Radiological Protection

ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions
IDA	International Development Agency
IDI	Institut de Droit International
IELMT	*International Environmental Legal Materials and Treaties*
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IGPRAD	Intergovernmental Panel of Experts on Radioactive Wastes
IJECL	*International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law*
IJMCL	*International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILM	*International Legal Materials*
ILO	International Labor Organization
ILR	*International Law Reports*
ILW	intermediate-level waste
IMDG Code	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INC/FCCC	Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee for a Framework Convention on Climate Change
INFOTERRA	International Referral System for Sources of Environmental Information (UNEP)
IOC	International Oceanographic Commission
IOPC Fund	International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPE	B. Ruster and B. Simma, *International Protection of the Environment: Treaties and Related Document* (vols. I–XXXI, 1975–83)
IPPC	integrated pollution prevention and control
ISAR	International Standards on Accounting and Reporting
ISO	International Standards Organization
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITTA	1983 International Tropical Timber Agreement
ITTC	International Tropical Timber Council
ITTO	International Tropical Timber Organization
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
IWC	International Whaling Commission
JDI	*Journal de Droit International*
JEL	*Journal of Environmental Law*
JENRL	*Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law*
JIWLP	*Journal of International Wildlife Law and Policy*
JPL	*Journal of Public Law*

JWT	*Journal of World Trade*
JWTL	*Journal of World Trade Law*
LBS	land-based source
LDC	1972 London Dumping Convention
LIFE	Financial Instrument for the Environment (EC)
LLW	low-level waste
LMCLQ	*Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*
LMO	living modified organism
LMO-FFP	living modified organism intended for use as food or feed, or for processing
LNTS	*League of Nations Treaty Series*
LRTAP	long range transboundary air pollution
LULUCF	land-use, land-use change and forestry
MAI	multilateral agreement on investment
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MCC	Mixed Claims Commission
MEA	multilateral environmental agreement
MEPC	Marine Environment Protection Committee (IMO)
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MLR	*Modern Law Review*
MMPA	1972 Marine Mammal Protection Act (US)
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MOX	mixed oxide
MSY	maximum sustainable yield
NAFO	North Atlantic Fisheries Organization
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAMMCO	North Atlantic Marine Mammals Conservation Organization
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NEAFC	North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NO_2	nitrogen dioxide
NO_X	nitrogen oxide
NYIL	*Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*
NYUELJ	*New York University Environmental Law Journal*
NYUJILP	*New York University Journal of International Law and Policy*
NYULR	*New York University Law Review*
O_3	ozone
OAS	Organization of American States
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

OEEC	Organization for European Economic Co-operation
OJ	*Official Journal of the European Communities*
OJEPO	*Official Journal of the European Patent Office*
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
Oppenheim	R. Jennings and A. Watts (eds.), *Oppenheim's International Law* (1992, 9th edn), vol. I
OSCE	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
OSCOM	Commission of the 1972 Oslo Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft
OSPAR	1992 Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic
PARCOM	Commission of the 1974 Paris Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Land-Based Sources
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PCT	polychlorinated terphenyl
POP	persistent organic pollutant
RBDI	*Revue Belge de Droit International*
RdC	*Receuil des Cours*
RECIEL	*Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*
REDI	*Revue Egyptienne de Droit International*
RGDIP	*Revue Générale de Drôit International Public*
RIAA	*Reports of International Arbitral Awards*
RMU	removal unit
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SCAR	Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research
SDRs	special drawing rights
SEAFO	South-East Atlantic Fisheries Organization
SMTE	*Selected Multilateral Treaties on the Environment* (A. Kiss (ed.), vol. 1, 1983; I. Rummel-Bulska and S. Osafa (eds.), vol. 2, 1991)
SO_2	sulphur dioxide
SOLAS	1974 Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea
SO_x	oxides of sulphur
SPA	specially protected areas
SPREP	South Pacific Regional Environment Programme
TAC	total allowable catch
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TED	turtle excluder device
TIAS	*Treaties and Other International Acts*
TNC	transnational corporation

TREMs	trade-related environmental measures
TRIPs	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (WTO)
UBCLR	*University of British Columbia Law Review*
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UKTS	*United Kingdom Treaty Series*
UNCCUR	1949 United Nations Conference on the Conservation and Utilisation of Resources
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission for International Trade Law
UNCLOS	1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNCTC	United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNITAR	United Nations Institute on Training and Research
UNTS	*United Nations Treaty Series*
UPOV	International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants
USC	United States Code
UST	*US Treaties and Other International Agreements*
VOC	volatile organic compound
WBAT	World Bank Administrative Tribunal
WCED	World Commission on Environment and Development
WCMC	World Conservation Monitoring Centre
WHO	World Health Organization
WICEM	World Industry Conference on Environmental Management
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WLR	*Weekly Law Reports*
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WRI	World Resources Institute
WSSD	World Summit on Sustainable Development (2002)
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature
ZACPLAN	Action Plan for the Environmental Management of the Common Zambezi River System
ZaöRV	*Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*